**Table S11: Summary of the geographic focal areas identified in Figure 3 that contain high total numbers of species that are threatened** (according to the IUCN Red ListTM), **highly climate change vulnerable and high numbers of both.**

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| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Threatened and vulnerable**  (purple in Fig. 3) | **Vulnerable only**  (yellow in Fig. 3) | **Threatened only**  (blue in Fig. 3) |
| Birds | * Northern Andes * South-eastern South America * The Himalayas and Indian subcontinent * Sundaland (Indonesia, Malaysia and southern Thailand) and the Philippines * South eastern China * The southern oceans between c. 30-60oS * South eastern Russia, and parts of north-central Asia * Much of sub-Saharan Africa, excluding Congo basin * Parts of central and southern North America | * Amazon basin and south western South America * Parts of northern, western and southern North America * Central America * Europe, Scandinavia and much northern and central Asia * The Congo basin and parts of south-central Africa * Eastern and south western Australia * Guinea | * Throughout the northern and central Pacific * The southern Atlantic and Indian oceans from c. 20-30 oS, and some areas south of 50oS * Western Arabian peninsula * Parts of central and South East Asia |
| Amphibians | * Parts of northern Andes and Mesoamerica | * Amazon basin * Southern USA to Mesoamerica * Eurasia excluding central Asia and eastern China * Madagascar * New Guinea * South-western Australia * The southern tip of Africa * Western Sahel * North-western Africa | * South-eastern China * Parts of western USA, Mexico Mesoamerica * Central Andes * Parts of tropical West Africa * Highlands of East Africa * South-eastern Australia |
| Corals | * Coral triangle, Sumatra and Java, extending northwards to the East China sea * The Red Sea * East Africa and central Indian ocean islands including Madagascar * The Great Barrier Reef and northern Australia | * Caribbean * Islands of the eastern Atlantic | * Arabian gulf * Northern Indian ocean (Bay of Bengal and Andaman sea) * The Pacific ocean, excluding the Coral Triangle |