**Supplementary Table 1. List of primer pairs used for real-time PCR in this study.**

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| Primers | Forward sequence | Reverse sequence |
| IFN-β | 5′-AGACTATTGTTGTACGTCTCC-3′ | 5′-CAGTAATAGCTCTTCAAGTGG-3′ |
| ISG-15 | 5′-CTCTGAGCATCCTGGTGAGGAA-3′ | 5′-AAGGTCAGCCAGAACAGGTCGT-3′ |
| viperin | 5′-TGCTGGCTGAGAATAGCATTAGG-3′ | 5′-GCTGAGTGCTGTTCCCATCT-3′ |
| CCL-5 | 5′-CAGCAGCAAGTGCTCCAATCTT-3′ | 5′-TTCTTGAACCCACTTCTTCTCTGG-3′ |
| GAPDH | 5′-AACTTTGGCATTGTGGAAGG-3′ | 5′-ACACATTGGGGGTAGGAACA-3′ |