**Table S5**. **Sequence comparison of A/bat/Peru/10 N11 NAL with bat N10 NALs and other influenza NAsa.**

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 **1 10 20 30 40 50 54**

**A/bat/Peru/10 N11 MSFQTS-TCLLIVSLICGILTVCLQVLLPFILIWTNTEPNYSCECPAPNISLSCPNGTSVTY**

**GU10-060[H17N10] MSINGT-TCLLTLSLILNIVMIGLQVLMPFVLLWTNSPP------PEIYNSTSCCNGTFLNE**

**GU09-164[H17N10] MSINGT-TCLLTLSLILNVIMIGLQILMPFILLWTNSPP------PEISNSTSCCNGTFLNE**

**A/Tokyo/3/67[H2N2] MNPNQKIITIGSVSLTIATVCFLMQIAILVTTVTLHFK--------QHDCDSPASNQVMPCE**

**A/Brevig Mission/1/18[H1N1] MNPNQKIITIGSICMVVGIISLILQIGNIISIWVSHSIQ------TGNQNHPETCNQSIITY**

**B/Beijing/1/87 MLPSTI-QTLTLFLTSGGVLLSLYVSASLSYLLYSDIL-----------LKFSSKITAPTMT**

 **55 60 70 80 90 100 110**

**A/bat/Peru/10 N11 DSK--------NITENSFYSSTTNYLSPVIATPLVLGENLCSINGWVPTYRGEGTTGKI---**

**GU10-060[H17N10] TNN--------NITN---ISQITNNFLKEEKFYWKARSQMCEVKGWVPTHRGFPWGPEL---**

**GU09-164[H17N10] TNN--------NITN---ISQITNNFLKEEKFYWRAKSQMCEVKGWVPTHRGFPWGPEL---**

**A/Tokyo/3/67[H2N2] PIIIERNITEIVYLN---NTTIEKEICPKVVEYRNWSKPQCQITGFAPFSKDNSIRLSA---**

**A/Brevig Mission/1/18[H1N1] ENNTWVNQTYVNISN---TNVVAGQDATS--VILTGNSSLCPISGWAIYSKDNGIRIGS---**

**B/Beijing/1/87 LDCANASNVQAVNRS---ATKEMTFLLPE-PEWTYP-RLSCQGSTFQKALLISPHRFGEARG**

 **111 120 130 140 150 160 170**

**A/bat/Peru/10 N11 PDEQMLTRQNFVSCSDKECRRFFVSMGYGTTTNFADLIVSEQ---MNVYSVKLGDPPTPDKL**

**GU10-060[H17N10] PGDLILSRRAYVSCDLTSCFKFFIAYGLSANQHLLNTSMEWE---ESLYKTPIGSANTLSTS**

**GU09-164[H17N10] PGDLILSRRAYVSCDLTSCFKFFIAYGLSANQHLLNTSMEWE---ESLYKTPIGSASTLSTS**

**A/Tokyo/3/67[H2N2] GGDIWVTREPYVSCDPVKCYQFALGQGTTLDNKHSNDTVHDRIPHRTLLMNELGVPFHLG-T**

**A/Brevig Mission/1/18[H1N1] KGDVFVIREPFISCSHLECRTFFLTQGALLNDKHSNGTVKDRSPYRTLMSCPVGEAPSPYNS**

**B/Beijing/1/87 NSAPLIIRGPFIACGPKECKHFALTHYAAQPGGYYNGTREDRNKLRHLISVKLGKIPTVENS**

 **173 180 190 200 210 220 230**

**A/bat/Peru/10 N11 KFEAVGWSASSCHDGFQWTVLSVAG---DGFVSILYGGIITDTIHPTNGGPLRTQASSCICN**

**GU10-060[H17N10] EMILPGRSSSACFDGLKWTVLVSNGRDRNSFIMIKYGEEITDTFSASRGGPLRLPNSECICV**

**GU09-164[H17N10] EMILPGRSSSACFDGLKWTVLVANGRDRNSFIMIKYGEEVTDTFSASRGGPLRLPNSECICI**

**A/Tokyo/3/67[H2N2] RQVCIAWSSSSCHDGKAWLHVCITGDDKNATASFIYDGRLVDSIGSWSQNILRTQESECVCI**

**A/Brevig Mission/1/18[H1N1] RFESVAWSASACHDGMGWLTIGISGPDNGAVAVLKYNGIITDTIKSWRNNILRTQESECACV**

**B/Beijing/1/87 IFHMAAWSGSACHDGREWTYIGVDGPDSNALIKIKYGEAYTDTYHSYANNILRTQESACNCI**

 **234 240 250 260 270 280 290 294**

**A/bat/Peru/10 N11 DGTCYTIIADGTTYTASSHRLYRLVNGTSAGWKALDTTGFNFEFPTCYYT-SGKVKCTGTNL**

**GU10-060[H17N10] EGSCFVLVSDGPNVNQSVHRIYELQNGTVQRWKQLNTTGINFEYSTCYTI-NNLIKCTGTNL**

**GU09-164[H17N10] EGSCFVIVSDGPNVNQSVHRIYELQNGTVQRWKQLNTTGINFEYSTCYTI-NNLIKCTGTNL**

**A/Tokyo/3/67[H2N2] NGTCTVVMTDGSASGRADTRILFIEEGKIVHISPLAGSAQHVEECSCYPR-YPGVRCICRDN**

**A/Brevig Mission/1/18[H1N1] NGSCFTIMTDGPSNGQASYKILKIEKGKVTKSIELNAPNYHYEECSCYPD-TGKVMCVCRDN**

**B/Beijing/1/87 GGDCYLMITDGSASGISKCRFLKIREGRIIKEIFPTGRVEHTEECTCGFASNKTIECACRDN**

 **295 300 310 320 330 340 350 356**

**A/bat/Peru/10 N11 WNDAKRPFLEFDQ-SFTYTFKEPCLGFLGDTPRGID--TTNYC-DKTTTEGEGGIQGFMIEG**

**GU10-060[H17N10] WNDAKRPLLRFTK-DLNYQIVEPCNGAPTDFPRGGL--TTPSC-KMAQEKGEGGIQGFILDE**

**GU09-164[H17N10] WNDAKRPLLRFTK-ELNYQIVEPCNGAPTDFPRGGL--TTPSC-KMAQEKGEGGIQGFILDE**

**A/Tokyo/3/67[H2N2] WKGSNRPVVDINMEDYSIDSSYVCSGLVGDTPRNDDRSSNSNCRNPNNERGTQGVKGWAFDN**

**A/Brevig Mission/1/18[H1N1] WHGSNRPWVSFDQ-NLDYQIGYICSGVFGDNPRPNDGTG--SC-GPVSSNGANGIKGFSFRY**

**B/Beijing/1/87 SYTAKRPFVKLNVETDTAEIRLMCTETYLDTPRPDDGSITGPC-ESNGDKGRGGIKGGFVHQ**

 **357 360 370 380 390 400 410**

**A/bat/Peru/10 N11 S-----NSWIGRIINPGSKKGFEIYKFLGTLFS-VQ-TVGNRNYQLLS-NSTIGRSGLYQP-**

**GU10-060[H17N10] K-----PAWTSKTKTELSQNGFVLEQIPDGIES-EG-TVS-LSYELFS-NKRTGRSGFFQP-**

**GU09-164[H17N10] K-----PAWTSKTKAESSQNGFVLEQIPNGIES-EG-TVS-LSYELFS-NKRTGRSGFFQP-**

**A/Tokyo/3/67[H2N2] G----NDLWMGRTISKDLRSGYETFKVIGGWSTPNSKSQI-NRQVIVDSDNRSGYSGIFSV-**

**A/Brevig Mission/1/18[H1N1] D----NGVWIGRTKSTSSRSGFEMIWDPNGWTETDSSFS--VRQDIVAITDWSGYSGSFVQH**

**B/Beijing/1/87 RMASKIGRWYSRTMSKTERMGMELYVKYDGDPWTDSEALA-HSGVMVSMKEPGWYSFGFEI-**

 **413 420 430 440 450 460 469**

**A/bat/Peru/10 N11 ---AYESR-DCQELCFWIEIAATTKAG----LSSNDLITFCGTGGSMPDVNWG----------**

**GU10-060[H17N10] ---KGDLISECQRVCFWLEIEDQTVGL----GMIQELSTFCGINSPVQNINWDS---------**

**GU09-164[H17N10] ---KGDLISGCQRICFWLEIEDQTVGL----GMIQELSTFCGINSPVQNINWDS---------**

**A/Tokyo/3/67[H2N2] ---E-GK--SCINRCFYVELIRGRKQETRVWWTSNSIVVFCGTSGTYGTGSWPDGANINFMPI**

**A/Brevig Mission/1/18[H1N1] PELT-GL--DCMRPCFWVELIRGQPKE-NTIWTSGSSISFCGVNSDTVGWSWPDGAELPFSIDK**

**B/Beijing/1/87 ---K-DK--KCDVPCIGIEMVHDGG---KKTWHSAATAIYCLMGSGQLLWDTVTGVDMAL---**

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a Highly conserved sialic acid substrate-contacting residues (first-shell residues) in all flu A and B NAs are shown in purple, and green indicates largely conserved framework residues (second-shell residues) around active site in all the flu A and B NAs . Abbreviations: GU09-164, A/little yellow-shouldered bat/Guatemala/164/2009 (H17N10); GU10-060, A/little yellow-shouldered bat/Guatemala/060/2010 (H17N10).