### Table S1

Inclusion and exclusion criteria and description of study groups

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| Inclusion criteria | Exclusion criteria | Study groups | |
| * Clinical ±microbiological diagnosis of active TB * >16 years age * <4 weeks since starting TB treatment | * Neoplastic disease * AIDS defining disease other than tuberculosis or KSHV infection * Hepatitis B/C co-infection * Immunomodulatory therapy (e.g. corticosteroids or interferon) * Immunization within preceding 2 weeks * Existing paradoxical reaction to anti-tuberculosis treatment * Previous keloid formation | HIV-ve | TST induration >10mm |
| HIV+ve | TST induration >10mm |
|  | TST induration <10mm |
|  | Started antiretroviral treatment 2-8 weeks before onset of active TB |