### Table S1

Inclusion and exclusion criteria and description of study groups

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| Inclusion criteria | Exclusion criteria | Study groups |
| * Clinical ±microbiological diagnosis of active TB
* >16 years age
* <4 weeks since starting TB treatment
 | * Neoplastic disease
* AIDS defining disease other than tuberculosis or KSHV infection
* Hepatitis B/C co-infection
* Immunomodulatory therapy (e.g. corticosteroids or interferon)
* Immunization within preceding 2 weeks
* Existing paradoxical reaction to anti-tuberculosis treatment
* Previous keloid formation
 | HIV-ve | TST induration >10mm |
| HIV+ve | TST induration >10mm |
|  | TST induration <10mm |
|  | Started antiretroviral treatment 2-8 weeks before onset of active TB |