Records identified through database searching (n = 2640)

Additional records identified through other sources (n = 5)

Records after duplicates removed (n = 620)

Records screened (n = 620) → Records excluded (n = 577)

Full-text articles assessed for eligibility (n = 46) → Full-text articles excluded, with reasons (n = 35)

Studies included in quantitative synthesis (meta-analysis) (n = 11, 1 study 2 arms)


For more information, visit www.prisma-statement.org.