**S1 Table. Sample types for analysis**

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Unpaid care type** | **Exposure variables**  | **Eligible sample** | **Eligible sample N**  | **Complete case N** | **Source of missing data a****April (May)** |
| Housework | Own housework hours | Every participant  | April 17452; May 14811 | April 13218; May 12472 | 9.6% (2.5%) due to missing GHQ in lockdownFurther 2.2% (2%) due to missing in houseworkFurther 14.3% (11.9%) due to missing in covariates |
| Women’s share of housework within couples  | Participants living as a couple in Covid survey & able to link together from wave 9 identifier b | April 7270; May 6137 | April 7009; May 5656 | 3.7% (0.9%) due to missing GHQ in lockdownFurther 4.4 % (14.6%) due to missing in relative housework Further 5.7% (4.9%) due to missing in covariates |
| Childcare/homeschooling | Own childcare/ homeschooling hours per week | Parents who have one or more children aged 18 or under in the household | April 6166; May 4615 | April 4174; May 3179 | 14.6% (3%) due to missing GHQ in lockdownFurther 2.3% (2.4%) due to missing in childcareFurther 18.7% (14.9%) due to missing in covariates |
| Women’s share of childcare/homeschooling within couples | Couple parents who have one or more children aged 18 or under in the household & able to link together from wave 9 identifier b | April 2563;May 2068 | April 1731; May 1551 | 6.2% (1.3%) due to missing GHQ in lockdownFurther 21.7% (29.1%) due to missing in relative childcareFurther 7.8% (5.7%) due to missing in covariates |
| Employment adjustment due to childcare/homeschooling | Own employment hour adjustment | Parents working more than zero hours in January or February | April N/A;May 3733 | April N/A;May 2990 | (2.7%) due to missing GHQ in lockdownFurther (3.8 %) due to missing in employment adjustmentFurther (14.5%) due to missing in covariates |
| Own employment pattern adjustment | Parents working more than zero hours in January or February | April N/A;May 3733 | April N/A;May 2983 | (2.7%) due to missing GHQ in lockdownFurther (3.9 %) due to missing in employment adjustmentFurther (14.5%) due to missing in covariates |
| Employment hour adjustment within couples  | Couple parents working more than zero hours in January or February & able to link together from wave 9 identifier b |  April N/A;May 1800 | April N/A;May 1572 | (<1%) due to missing GHQ in lockdown(12%) due to missing in couple level employment adjustment |
| Employment pattern adjustment within couples | Couple parents working more than zero hours in January or February & able to link together from wave 9 identifier b | April N/A;May 1800 | April N/A;May 1572 | (<1%) due to missing GHQ in lockdown(12%) due to missing in couple level employment adjustment |

a % missing in May are shown in brackets.

b Covid survey only asked whether participants were living with a couple, so wave 9 identifier was used to identify the members in a couple.