**S4 Table. Adjusted incidence rate ratios (aIRRs) for the risk of 30-day readmission in pneumonia patients with dementia (without medication use), with use of benzodiazepines, opioids or anti-psychotics (at least one prescription within the preceding four months) (without dementia), or with both, versus those with neither exposure in 298,872 admissions**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Dementia** | Attributable proportion due to interactionb (95% CI) | Excess number of events due to interactionc (95% CI) |
|  | **No** | **Yes** |
|  | **Medication** | **Medication** |
|  | **No**aIRRa (95% CI) | **Yes**aIRRa  (95% CI)a | **No**aIRRa (95% CI)a | **Yes**aIRRa  (95% CI)a |
| Benzodia-zepines | 1 | 1.12 (1.10; 1.14) | 1.09 (1.05; 1.12) | 1.16 (1.09; 1.22) | -0.04(-0.11; 0.02) | -60 (-151; 31) |
| Opioids | 1 | 1.22 (1.20; 1.25) | 1.12 (1.08; 1.16) | 1.19 (1.13; 1.25) | -0.13 (-0.19; -0.06) | -210(-316; -103) |
| Antipsy-chotics | 1 | 1.09 (1.05; 1.13) | 1.07 (1.04 1.10) | 1.11 (1.04; 1.17) | -0.05(-0.12; 0.02) | -62(-155; 30) |

Abbreviations: aIRR: adjusted incidence rate ratio; CI: confidence interval, AP: attributable proportion

aAdjusted for sex, age, calendar period, cohabitation status, length of stay, type of pneumonia diagnosis, time since discharge, somatic comorbidities, psychiatric comorbidities, and alcohol/substance abuse.

bAttributable proportion was calculated as: AP = (aIRR(dementia+ medication+) – aIRR(dementia+ medication-) – aIRR(dementia- medication+) + 1) / aIRR(dementia+ medication+).

cExcess number of events due to interaction was calculated as Nexccess= Number of events(dementia+ medication+) \* AP