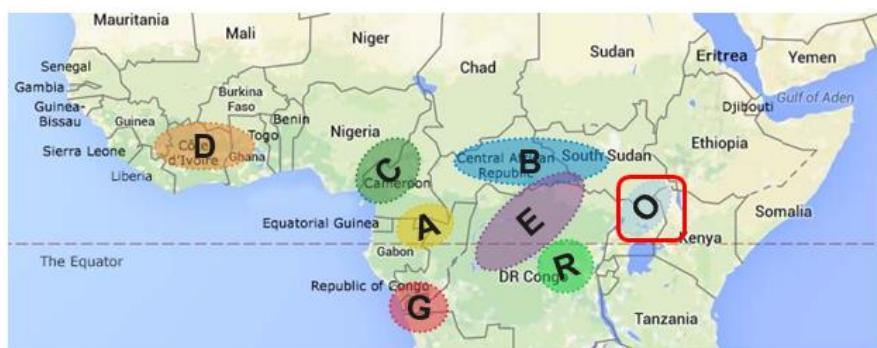
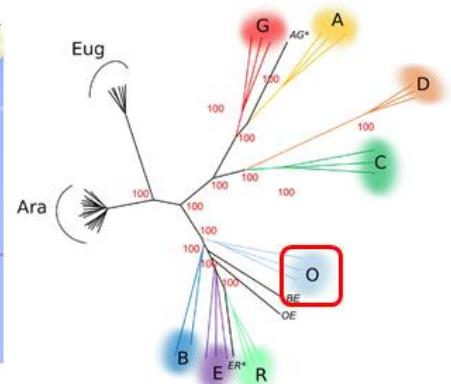


Supplementary figure S1. Eight divergent genetic groups of *C. canephora* and their geographical distribution (adapted from Merot-L'Anthoene et al., 2019): **A-** Geographical distribution of eight genetic groups, **B-** A neighbor-joining tree based on Euclidean distance between the eight a priori groups of *C. canephora* and accessions of *C. arabica* and *C. eugeniooides*, **C-** Summary table of the historical definition of *C. canephora* genetic groups with the references and the marker types in use. Ugandan group is highlighted in red.

a



b



c

Study	Berthaud, 1986	Montagnon et al., 1992	Cubry et al., 2008 Musoli et al. 2009	Dussert et al., 1999 Gomez et al., 2009	Mérot-L'Anthoene et al. 2019	Geographic origin
Type	Isozymes	Isozymes	SSR	RFLP, SSR	SNP	
	Guinean	Guinean	Guinean	D	D	Wild Guinea, Côte d'Ivoire
		SG1	SG1	A	A	North of Congo, South of Cameroon
Genetic groups	Congolese	SG2	SG2	B	B	East of Central Afr. Rep.
				E	E	Democr. Rep of the Congo, Cameroon
		C	C	C	C	West of Central Afr. Rep., Cameroon
Not included	Not included	Ug	Not included	O		Uganda
		Not included	Not included	R	G	South of the Democr. Rep of the Congo North and West of Angola

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