**S3 Table: Morbidity and mortality from 2020 COVID-19 pandemic and the population, economic, and health characteristics of selected countries with no BCG policy**

| Country | **POPULATION INDICATORS** | **COVID-19 INDICATORS** | **ECONOMIC INDICATORS** | **HEALTH INDICATORS** |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Population size1  | Population >65 years2 (%) | Tests per capita3 (n) | Confirmed cases4 (n)  | Fatal cases5 (n) | Gross domestic product ($)6 | Income level7 | Nett Immigration8 | Smoking prevalence rate | Stringency levels at 100 cases | Stringency levels 28 days after 10th fatal case |
| Australia |  25 443 983  | 16 |  67 152  |  7 185  |  103  |  1 434  | High |  791 229  | 12.65 | 19.44 | 69.44 |
| New Zealand |  4 814 777  | 16 |  60 351  |  1 154  |  22  |  205  | High |  74 403  |  | 79.63 | 36.11 |
| Spain |  46 755 531  | 19 |  95 507  |  239 600  |  29 043  |  1 419  | High |  200 000  | 26.83 | 11.11 | 85.19 |
| Belgium |  11 580 318  | 19 |  84 895  |  58 186  |  9 453  |  543  | High |  240 000  | 21.50 | 13.89 | 81.48 |
| Netherlands |  17 127 688  | 19 |  26 041  |  46 257  |  5 951  |  914  | High |  80 000  | 22.50 | 3.97 | 79.63 |
| Israel |  8 630 359  | 12 |  76 858  |  17 012  |  284  |  371  | High |  50 002  | 29.85 | 40.49 | 87.96 |
| Cyprus |  1 205 786  | 14 |  111 616  |  943  |  17  |  25  | High |  25 000  |  | 94.71 | 94.44 |
| Bahrain |  1 691 726  | 2 |  232 066  |  10 793  |  17  |  38  | High |  239 000  | 46.44 | 25 |  |
| United States of America |  330 634 118  | 16 |  68 386  |  1 716 078  |  101 567  |  20 544  | High |  4 774 029  | 15.16 | 8.33 | 72.69 |
| Canada |  37 679 750  | 17 |  52 732  |  89 741  |  6 996  |  1 713  | High |  1 210 159  | 12.10 | 21.83 | 72.69 |
| Lebanon |  6 825 240  | 7 |  14 580  |  1 191  |  26  |  57  | Upper middle | -150 060  | 42.15 | 62.57 | 81.48 |

1Estimates as at 2018; 2Estimates as at 2018; 3Estimates as at 11 June 2020; 4Estimates as at 31 May 2020; 4Estimates as at 31 May 2020; 5Estimates as at 31 May 2020; 6Estimates per billion as at 2018; 7Estimates as at 2018; 8Estimates as at 2017