**S1 Table. Demographic characteristics of respondents and non-respondents to the survey**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Characteristic** | **Respondents****(n=7169)** | **Non-respondents****(n=11482)** |
| **Age, mean (SD) – yr** | 46.1 (14.7) | 40.6 (13.0) |
| **Female sex – no (%)** | 5616 (78.3) | 9671 (84.2) |
| **Educational level – no (%)**LowMiddle school or equivalent High school or equivalentAssociate’s degreeHigher education | 386 (5.4)1164 (16.2)533 (7.4)1510 (21.1)3576 (49.9) | 692 (6.0)2112 (18.4)1028 (9.0)2361 (20.6)5282 (46.0) |
| **Multimorbid – no (%)** | 3684 (51.4) | 3917 (34.1) |
| **Number of diseases, mean (SD)** | 2.3 (2.2) | 1.69 (1.42) |
| **Self-reported conditions**2 **– no (%)**High blood pressureDiabetesStroke or cardiac ischemic diseaseHeart failure (other than ischemic diseases)AsthmaCOPDThyroid diseaseChronic kidney failureCancerOsteoarthritisInflammatory rheumatic diseases | 834 (11.6)506 (7.1)70 (2.9)79 (1.1)448 (6.2)124 (1.7)362 (5.0)142 (2.0)373 (5.2)319 (4.4)407 (5.7) | 574 (5.0)491 (4.3)40 (0.3)49 (0.4)541 (4.7)85 (0.7)419 (3.6)90 (0.8)391 (3.4)291 (2.5)404 (3.5) |

COPD, chronic obstructive pulmonary disease