

| PARCA-R scales                | Mental Development Index |
|-------------------------------|--------------------------|
| Non-verbal cognition scale    | $R = 0.35, p < 0.001$    |
| Vocabulary sub-scale          | $R = 0.54, p < 0.001$    |
| Sentence complexity sub-scale | $R = 0.53, p < 0.001$    |
| Linguistic skill scale        | $R = 0.54, p < 0.001$    |
| Parent report composite score | $R = 0.54, p < 0.001$    |