**S1 Table.** **Demographic Characteristics by Weight Status, NHANES 2013-20161-4**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Normal Weight** | **Overweight** | **Obese** |
|  | **% (SE)** | **% (SE)** | **% (SE)** |
| **Men** |
| **Age in years, *mean (SE)***  |  43.0 (0.6)a |  48.8 (0.6)b |  48.3 (0.5)b |
| **Race/Hispanic Origin** | ***n* = 1,243** | ***n* = 1,807** | ***n* = 1,676** |
|  **Non-Hispanic White** |  61.3 (2.8)a |  68.2 (2.5)b |  66.0 (2.7)ab |
|  **Non-Hispanic Black** |  12.8 (1.5)a |  8.7 (1.2)b |  10.7 (1.4)ab |
|  **Hispanic** |  11.8 (1.6)a |  15.2 (1.8)ab |  16.9 (2.1)b |
|  **Non-Hispanic Asian** |  10.4 (1.8)a |  5.6 (0.9)b |  1.7 (0.2)c |
| **BMI (kg/m2), *mean (SE)*** |  22.6 (0.1)a |  27.4 (0.1)b |  35.3 (0.2)c |
| **Smoking Status** | ***n* = 1,242** | ***n* = 1,804** | ***n* = 1,674** |
| **Never Smoker** |  53.5 (2.4) |  48.5 (2.0) |  48.0 (1.9) |
| **Former Smoker** |  21.7 (2.0)a |  32.5 (1.6)b |  34.0 (1.4)b |
| **Current, Occasional Smoker** | 5.3 (1.1) | 4.6 (0.7) | 5.4 (0.9) |
| **Current, Daily Smoker** |  19.5 (2.2) |  14.5 (1.4) |  12.6 (1.0) |
| **PIR** | ***n* = 1,145** | ***n* = 1,643** | ***n* = 1,544** |
| **PIR ≤ 130%** |  25.0 (2.0)a |  18.5 (1.7)b |  20.2 (1.8)ab |
| **130% < PIR ≤ 350%** |  36.9 (2.2) |  34.0 (1.9) |  35.2 (2.0) |
| **PIR > 350%** |  38.1 (3.3)a |  47.5 (2.5)b |  44.5 (2.5)ab |
| **Women** |
| **Age in years, *mean (SE)***  | 47.2 (0.8)a | 50.8 (0.7)b | 49.9 (0.5)b |
| **Race/Hispanic Origin** | ***n* = 1,356** | ***n* = 1,348** | ***n* = 2,203** |
| **Non-Hispanic White** | 68.8 (2.5)a | 66.7 (2.9)ab | 60.9 (3.1)b |
| **Non-Hispanic Black** |  6.6 (1.0)a |  9.5 (1.3)b | 16.8 (2.2)c |
| **Hispanic** | 10.7 (1.5)a | 16.0 (2.2)b | 17.1 (2.2)b |
| **Non-Hispanic Asian** | 11.0 (1.5)a |  4.9 (0.9)b |  2.1 (0.4)c |
| **BMI (kg/m2), *mean (SE)*** | 22.2 (0.1)a | 27.4 (0.1)b | 36.8 (0.2)c |
| **Smoking Status** | ***n* = 1,355** | ***n* = 1,346** | ***n* = 2,202** |
| **Never Smoker** | 66.1 (2.2) | 62.1 (1.8) | 59.0 (1.7) |
| **Former Smoker** | 15.9 (1.4)a | 21.2 (1.7)ab | 23.2 (1.6)b |
| **Current, Occasional Smoker** |  3.3 (0.7) |  3.4 (0.7) |  2.8 (0.5) |
| **Current, Daily Smoker** | 14.8 (1.8) | 13.2 (1.4) | 15.0 (1.0) |
| **PIR** | ***n* = 1,248** | ***n* = 1,226** | ***n* = 2,017** |
| **PIR ≤ 130%** | 20.7 (2.1)a | 24.4 (1.8)ab | 27.7 (2.0)b |
| **130% < PIR ≤ 350%** | 31.1 (1.6)a | 35.4 (2.0)ab | 39.1 (1.5)b |
| **PIR > 350%** | 48.2 (2.6)a | 40.2 (2.7)b | 33.2 (2.0)c |

Abbreviations: BMI, body mass index (calculation as weight in kilograms divided by height in meters squared); SE, standard error; PIR,

family income-to-poverty ratio.

1 Values are percent (SE) unless otherwise indicated.

2 Different superscript letters (a,b,c) indicate significant differences within a row (i.e., weight status categories) at *p*-value of < 0.01.

3 BMI Categories (kg/m2): Normal weight, 18.5≤ BMI <25; Overweight, 25≤ BMI <30; Obese, BMI ≥ 30. Underweight (BMI < 18.5, n=144) were excluded due to a small sample size.

4 Race/Hispanic Origin does not sum to 100 because the other race category is not shown.