The University of Vermont Committees on Human Research Protocol Exemption Review and Determination

DATE STAMP		PROTOCOL NUMBER			
		16-232			
. Protocol Title					
A human behavioral approach to reducing the impact of livestock pest or disease incursions of socio-economic importance (CHRBSS: 15-319)					
Principal Investigator (PI):	Scott C Merrill	Degree: Ph.D.			
Checklist to Dete	ermine Whether Submissior	Meets Exemption Criteria			
A. Does the project involve intervention or interaction with prisoners? Yes x No					
If yes, stop. You must apply for either an expedited or full committee review.					
B. Do you plan to use deception in the project? Yes X No					
	$\underline{\prime}$ require expedited or full comm	ittee review. Contact the office for			
guidance.	- intervention or interestion	sith any of the following sudpension			
populations? Ye		vith any of the following vulnerable			
Cognitively Impair	I I	Pregnant Women			
Wards of the State	e Non-English Spe	aking Fetuses			
,		special consideration for particularly			
D. Will your research invol	pants. Contact the office for guid	Yes X No, continue to E.			
_		ot research is allowable with children.			
the research involves	normal educational practices, or				
	se of educational tests, or observation of ities being observed, or	of public behavior when the investigator(s) do not			
		ata are recorded in such as manner that subjects			
cannot be identified, or					
☐ collection or study of existing data or specimens, when the data are identifiable and the project is not federally funded.(Non-Federal Exemption #7)					
Please explain why you	Please explain why you feel that the inclusion of minors meets the criteria you have chosen.				
If none of these situatio review.	ns apply, stop. You must apply	for either an expedited or full committee			
	ducational tests, survey proce	edures, interview procedures.			
observations of public beh		procedures, microton procedures,			
x Yes, continue.	No, continue	with F.			
Is the information obtained re identifiers linked to the subject		subjects can be identified, directly or through			
		research reasonably place the subjects at risk of			
		nding, employability, or reputation, or deals with			
alcohol.	ect's own benavior, such as illegal cond	luct, drug abuse, sexual behavior or the use of			
Yes x No, cont	inue with F.				
	pply for either an expedited or f				
	F. Will the project use existing or archived data, documents, records, or specimens (in existence at the time of this protocol submission) that are collected in such a manner where				
subjects cannot be identifi		re conected in Such a manner where			
Yes, continue to 2.		e to G.			
	<u> </u>	ents, records, or specimens (in			
		re collected in such a manner that			
subjects can be identified?					
Yes x No		No, continue			
	pply for either an expedited or fu				

2. Principal Investigator Information Dept. Plant and Soil Sciences Contact 802-656-0711 E-Scmerril@uvm.edu Phone: Mail: Campus/Office Address: 217 Jeffords Bldg, 63 Carrigan Dr PI's Dept. Chair(s) Deborah Neher Date of Human Subjects Tutorial Completion August 29, 2014 Yes x No Is PI UVM Medical Center Employee? Is PI UVM Employee? Yes No x Is PI a Fellow, Resident, or Student? Yes No x Please check graduate status if applicable: Graduate Undergraduate Faculty Advisor/Sponsor (if fellow, resident, or student research) Title: Phone: Name: Dept/Address: E-mail: Date of Human Subjects Tutorial Completion *NOTE: Under normal circumstances only UVM or UVM Medical Center individuals can be Pl. If you are not affiliated with either UVM nor UVM Medical Center, you must stop here and contact the RPO office for additional guidance. Do you want to appoint a primary contact other than the PI? Yes No Investigators wishing to appoint a contact for all IRB communications should complete the contact information requested below. Primary contacts are considered "key personnel" and must complete required human subjects training. Contact Full Name **Email** Department /Address Phone 3. Other Key Personnel Definition: All individuals who will have contact with subjects or with research data locally. It is strongly suggested that key personnel take our human subjects in research training. 3 Ahmed Hamed 1 Caitlin Danehy 2 Serge Wiltshire 4 Brief Lay Language Summary (Use non-technical language that would be understood by nonscientific IRB 4. members to summarize the proposed research project. The information must include: (1) objectives or aims, and (2) a brief but specific description of the procedure(s) involving the human subjects. Do not exceed one single-spaced 8 ½ X This study will be one of many that will be a part of CHRBSS 15-319. The purpose of the study is to better understand how people make decisions regarding biosecurity in our animal production industry (e.g., Dairy, Beef and Hog production) when various types of information and uncertainty are provided to them. For example, are producers more likely to adopt good management practices for the prevention of diseases in our animal industries if they are aware that there is a significant threat to their herds as contrasted to having no information about a potential disease. We intend to test the Theories of Planned Behavior and Utility Maximization. Of specific interest is the influence of Perceived Behavior Control, which suggests that individuals are more likely to engage in a behavior if they believe that they can influence the results. For example, one is more likely to learn how to ski if they believe that they have the athletic ability to learn how to ski (i.e., if one's perception indicates that they have control over the result, they are more likely to engage in the behavior). We intend to gather data to test these theories using experimental game research studies. We intend to recruit participants to play experimental games with an approximate duration of 1-2 hours. Games will run on computers. Computer games will simulate participation in the animal industries with player's choices impacting livestock health and economic return. For example, a participant may have three options during one round with options being 1) Increase mandatory sanitation practices, 2) Vaccinate your animals, or 3) Do nothing this round. Participants would then make a decision. All decisions or choices made during game participation would be considered the data collected to help answer our questions. Participants will be asked to respond to a series of scenarios that you will be framed around different environmental conditions and different levels of uncertainty. Participants will be compensated based on their responses and the resulting economic ramifications of those decisions. The risk for participating in this study is minimal. The information being collected will be coded to protect participant's identity and protect against an accidental breach of confidentiality. Participants have no greater risk from the study than one would from doing a similar amount of routine paperwork in a similar setting. Participants may withdraw from the study at any time.

5.	Does the research involve the study of cancer or is it cancer-related? Yes No x If yes, this research is also subject to a separate review by the University of Vermont Cancer Center. Click here, Protocol Review Committee(PRC), for the requirements.
6.	a. Do you have any source of support for this project? No, this is a research requirement with no monetary or other support. Yes, check below all that apply. Internal (Dept, Honors College, Pilot funds) Specify X Project processed through Sponsored Project Administration (SPA) (e.g. NIH, DOD, cooperative groups, other state or local ,private foundations, etc.)
	Name of Funding Agency InfoEd Proposal # USDA CAP 29034
7.	Participant Information a. How many participants are anticipated to enroll locally? Note: This requested number should equal the number of individuals, medical records, or specimens necessary. b. Identify the targeted classes of subjects (check all that apply) X Male or x Female x Adults, provide age range 18-65 or Minors, provide age range x Healthy or Persons with a specific disorder list disorder
	c. Will participants be compensated? Yes x No If yes, explain which participants in your pool will be compensated and the payment method. (e.g. cash, gift cards) Participation compensation with a minimum of approximately \$15 and a maximum of approximately \$30 depending upon experimental game decisions. Payments will be made in cash at time of experiment.
	Provide monetary value of compensation and specify funding source. <i>Note: Principal investigators are not allowed to use their own personal funds to compensate participants.</i> Payments will range from \$15-30 depending upon participant's game decisions. Funds are allocated in USDA CAP InfoEd Proposal# 29034
8.	Recruitment a. Summarize process of recruiting potential subjects. Specify inclusion and exclusion criteria when relevant. If you are recruiting anyone who is subordinate to you (students or employees), additional protections may be necessary. Please contact the office. We will be recruiting from US adult citizens. See attached recruitment materials.
ŀ	*Attach any recruitment announcements such as flyers, or other advertisements. b. Provide the specific name of the schools, country, clinic, or other agency from which subjects will be recruited and/or where research procedures will be conducted. Recruitment is not specific to an institution *Provide letter(s) of support or permission letter(s) from the other agency(ies).
9.	Exemption Categories and Procedures a. Check the Federal Exemption Category or the Non Federal Exemption Category that you are applying for and complete the related questions. NOTE: Cancer-related studies, although exempt from IRB review, MAY not be exempt from Vermont Cancer Center Protocol Review Committee review. Please refer to their website for further information on submission criteria. 2 Exemption 1, 2, & 3 - Interviews, Surveys, Audiotaping, Observation Exemption #1: Normal Educational Practices and Settings Research conducted in established, or commonly accepted educational settings, involving normal educational practices, such as (i) research on regular and special education instructional strategies, or research on the effectiveness of, or the comparison among, instructional techniques, curricula, or classroom management methods.

Exemption #2: Educational Tests, Surveys, Interviews, or Observations

Research involving the use of educational tests (cognitive, diagnostic, aptitude, achievement), survey procedures, interview procedures, or observations of public behavior, unless:

- (i) information obtained is recorded in such a manner that human subjects can be identified, directly or through identifiers linked to the subjects; and
- (ii) any disclosure of the human subjects' responses outside the research could reasonably place the subjects at risk of criminal or civil liability, or be damaging to the subjects' financial standing, employability, or reputation, or deals with sensitive aspects of the subject's own behavior, such as illegal conduct, drug abuse, sexual behavior or the use of alcohol.

*Note: This exemption does not apply to research involving minors <u>except</u> for research involving educational tests or observation of public behavior when the investigator(s) do not participate in the activities being observed. All other research projects with minors require either expedited or full committee review.

Exemption #3: Identifiable Subjects in Special Circumstances

Research involving the use of educational tests (cognitive, diagnostic, aptitude, achievement), survey procedures, interview procedures, or observations of public behavior that is not exempt under exemption #2, if:

(i) the human subjects are elected or appointed public officials or candidates for public office; or Federal statute(s) require(s) without exception that the confidentiality of the personally identifiable information will be maintained throughout the research and thereafter.

If exemptions 1, 2 or 3 complete questions below.

- i. Describe all procedures which will be completed during this study
- ii. Time estimation for subjects to complete procedures
- iii. Frequency of procedures
- iv. Describe potential risks (e.g. accidental breach of confidentiality) and efforts to reduce any risks or discomforts
- v. Will photos, audio recordings, images be made during the study? Explain
- vi. Describe procedures to secure all research data. How long will it be maintained?
- vii. Describe plan for follow-up if necessary

Participants will play an experimental game. Decisions by participants will be recorded as data to analyze for human behavior signals. Participants will make decisions on a computer by touching a screen, entering a number, or selecting different options.

1-2 hours

The number of decisions per experimental game are expected to vary and range from approximately 50 to 200 rounds

The risk for participating in this study is minimal. The information being collected will be coded to protect your identity and the potential risk for an accidental breach of confidentiality. You have no greater risk from the study than you would from doing a similar amount of routine paperwork in a similar setting.

No

Data will be secured in a double password protected server. Personal identifiers are not needed for this research and thus will not be retained. Data will be made public after publication and will be stored in a data repository after completion of the project.

Participants will be provided with an information sheet providing contact information. Results will be disseminated after publication upon request. See attached information sheet.

*Attach a copy of questionnaires, rating scales, or other instruments to be used.

	Exemption #4: Use of Existing Data (unidentifiable)
di sı m	Lesearch involving the collection or study of existing data, documents, records, pathological specimens, or iagnostic specimens, if these sources are publicly available or if the information is recorded by the investigator in uch a manner that the subjects cannot be identified, directly or through identifiers linked to the subjects. Note: This hay not constitute "human subjects research" if the investigators/collaborators will not have access to the identities of the subjects. See guidance on Research Involving Coded Private Information or Biological Specimens.
lf	using existing data, is the data publicly available?
	No Yes If yes, skip to question 10.
lf	the data or specimens will have any associated personally identifying information, skip to
Ν	Ion-Federal Exemption #7 below. If not, continue.

i. Identify the time period that the	
data/specimens were collected	
(be specific e.g. 1/1/2013 –	
12/31/14)	
ii. Describe in detail the existing	
data/specimens to be collected	
for this research aim	
iii. Describe the source of the	
data/specimens	
iv. Under what authority do you	
now have access to the	
data/specimens (explain if there	
was prior consent to the use of	
the data/specimen for research)	
v. Describe potential risk and	
efforts to reduce risk	
	will be recorded by the investigator(s) in such a manner
	a will be recorded by the investigator(s) in such a manner
	ed, directly or through identifiers linked to the subjects. (not
coded in any way)	
Exemption #5: Public Benefit	
	hich are conducted by or subject to the approval of the [Federal]
	h are designed to study, evaluate, or otherwise examine:
(i) Public benefit or service	e programs; fits or services under those programs;
	tives to those programs or procedures; or
	or levels of payment for benefits or services under those programs.
. , ,	
Exemption #6: Taste and Foo	d Evaluation and Acceptance Studies
Taste and food quality evaluation a	
	t additives are consumed or
()	contains a food ingredient at or below the level and for a use found
	hemical or environmental contaminant at or below the level found
to be safe, by the Food an	d Drug Administration or approved by the Environmental Protection
Agency or the Food and S	afety and Inspection Service of the U.S. Department of Agriculture.
Non-Federal Exemption #7 - R	esearch involving collection or study of existing
	hological specimens or diagnostic specimens, when
this information is personally	• •
i. Do you have federal funding for	
•	. ,
•	either an expedited or full committee review, otherwise
continue	
 Identify the time period that 	
the data/specimens were	
collected (be specific e.g.	
1/1/2013 – 12/31/14)	
ii. Describe in detail the existing	
<u> </u>	
data/specimens to be collected for this research aim	
data/specimens to be collected for this research aim	
data/specimens to be collected for this research aim iii. Describe the source of the	
data/specimens to be collected for this research aim iii. Describe the source of the data/specimens	
data/specimens to be collected for this research aim iii. Describe the source of the data/specimens iv. Under what authority do you	
data/specimens to be collected for this research aim iii. Describe the source of the data/specimens iv. Under what authority do you now have access to the	
data/specimens to be collected for this research aim iii. Describe the source of the data/specimens iv. Under what authority do you now have access to the data/specimens (explain if there	
data/specimens to be collected for this research aim iii. Describe the source of the data/specimens iv. Under what authority do you now have access to the	

Research Protections Office, 213 Waterman Bldg, 85 South Prospect St, Burlington, VT 05405, (802) 656-5040 Exemptcoverform 05-21-15 Page 5 of 7

v. Describe potential risk and					
efforts to reduce risk	to will be recorded by the investigator(s) in such a manner				
	a will be recorded by the investigator(s) in such a manner confidentiality (i.e. master list with link to a code separate				
from the coded data).	confidentiality (i.e. master list with link to a code separate				
mom the coded datay.					
40. Company and HIDAA					
 Consent and HIPAA a. Are you requesting a Waiver of Informed 	d Consent? Yes x No				
This request means that you will <u>not</u> be obtain					
	llowing criteria necessary to allow for a waiver of consent?				
-Involves no more than minim					
	rights and welfare of subjects. ted without the waiver of consent				
-Research cannot be conduc AND	ted without the waiver of consent				
	ubjects will be provided information once the research is complete.				
Yes If yes, continue.					
No If no, a consent p	process is necessary. Proceed to 9.c.				
b. Are you requesting a Waiver of HIPAA					
This only applies if you are collecting Protected Health Information (PHI) from a Covered Entity (hospital or other healthcare entity) thus making the data protected under the HIPAA regulations. This request means that you will <u>not</u> be					
obtaining verbal, nor implied, nor written author	rization. the consent waiver criteria plus the following additional				
HIPAA criteria?	the consent waiver chiena plus the following additional				
(a) The use or disclosure of PHI ir	nvolves no more than minimal risk to the privacy of individuals, based on,				
at least, the presence of the fo					
	ect the identifiers from improper use and disclosure; by the identifiers at the earliest opportunity consistent with conduct of the				
research, unless there is a hea	research, unless there is a health or research justification for retaining the identifiers or such retention is				
otherwise required by law;					
(3) Adequate written assurances that the PHI will not be reused or disclosed to any other person or entity, except as required by law, for authorized oversight of the research study, or for other research					
for which the use or disclosure of PHI would be permitted under the HIPAA privacy rule.					
(b) The research could not practicably be conducted without the alteration or waiver; and;(c) The research could not practicably be conducted without access to and use of the protected health					
information.					
Yes If yes, continue to	o 11.				
	process is necessary. Continue to 10.c.				
c. Are you requesting a Waiver of Docume					
This request means you are obtaining verbal or implied consent without obtaining the subject's signature on a consent form.					
If yes, describe the consent proces	ss below:				
	ed to each subject with time given to each subject to read				
the document. Verbal consent will	then be requested from each participant (see attached				
information sheet for details).					
*If an information sheet will be provided to	the subjects, attach the sheet for review.				
11. Location of Research Activities (com	plete all that apply)				
UVM Medical Center	University Campus				
	Specify location(s):				
Main Hospital/ACC	, ,				
Clinical Research Center	School/School System				
— . .	Specify location(s):				
1 South Prospect (UHC)					
Other UVM Medical Center					
Location(s)	Correctional Facility				
Specify location(s):	Specify location(s):				

Research Protections Office, 213 Waterman Bldg, 85 South Prospect St, Burlington, VT 05405, (802) 656-5040 Exemptcoverform 05-21-15

Other Location

Specify location(s): the Social Ecological Gaming and Simulation Lab (Jeffords 105a, UVM) and at external sites using our suite of mobile surface pro devices.

12. Assurances					
Principal Investigator As Principal Investigator of this study, I assure the Committees on Human Research that the following					
statements are true:					
 I will report any unanticipated problems. 	 I will seek prior approval of any changes to this exempt project which may change the original exemption. I will report any unanticipated problems. 				
Authorities	10/27/15				
Original Signature of PI	Date				
Faculty Advisor/Sponsor (if applicable)					
 As the faculty advisor/sponsor for this protocol, I certified I have reviewed the protocol and believe that it is seen to be advisored to the protocol. 					
	e and knowledge to conduct the research in a manner				
consistent with the regulations governing human s	ubject research and sound research principles:				
 I will oversee and monitor the conduct of this research investigator; 	arch by communicating regularly with the student				
 Assist with any resolution of any problems or concerns encountered during the research; 					
 The UVM IRB is notified in the event of an adverse event or protocol deviation. 					
Is there is a thesis or dissertation committee reviewing this	research? Yes No				
If yes, date of approval:					
Original Signature of Faculty Sponsor	Date				
Printed Name					

Subject: RE: IRB proposed modification to CHRBSS_15-319

From: "Scott Merrill" <scott.c.merrill@uvm.edu>

Date: 10/27/2015 2:11 PM

To: "Gale Weld" < Gale. Weld@uvm.edu>

Hi Gale,

Attached is my Exempt cover form for a protocol under the CHRBSS 15-319 umbrella, signed signature page from the same form, information sheet and recruitment material.

Let me know how it looks.

Thanks for your help.

Cheers,

Scott Merrill

From: Gale Weld [mailto:Gale.Weld@uvm.edu]
Sent: Tuesday, October 13, 2015 11:06 AM
To: Scott Merrill <scott.c.merrill@uvm.edu>

Cc: 'Julie Smith DVM PhD' <julie.m.smith@uvm.edu>
Subject: Re: IRB proposed modification to CHRBSS 15-319

Scott:

In reviewing the material you submitted electronically.

The Protocol form is incomplete, but I believe this can be deemed as Exempt.

What I need for you to complete at this point is an Exemption Review and Determination request form.

See link to form noted below:

http://www.uym.edu/irb/form/exemptcoverform.docx

This form will replace the "incomplete" protocol application pending review.

Thank you gale

Gale A. Weld Research Review Administrator

Research Protections Office University of Vermont Main Phone: (802)656-5040

http://www.uvm.edu/irb/

On 10/12/2015 2:02 PM, Scott Merrill wrote:

Hi Gale,

After a brief discussion with Julie Smith, it was agreed that I would send you a full Human Research Protocol form (Attached). This protocol is one of many that will fall under CHRBSS 15-319.

Additionally, I have attached the information sheet, consent form and recruitment template that are specific to this protocol. Let me know what additional information that you would like to help complete this request.

Cheers,

Scott Merrill

1 of 3 11/6/2015 2:27 PM

Information Sheet

Title of Research Project: A human behavioral approach to reducing the impact of livestock pest or disease incursions of socio-economic importance

Social Ecological Project

Principal Investigator: Julie Smith

Sponsor: United States Department of Agriculture (USDA)

You are being invited to take part in this research study about how individuals make decisions. You must be 18 years of age or older to participate.

This study is being conducted by Scott Merrill, a Research Assistant Professor in the Plant and Soil Science Department at the University of Vermont

We encourage you to ask questions and take the opportunity to discuss the study with anybody you think can help you make the decision to participate in this research study.

Why is This Research Study Being Conducted?

The purpose of the study is to better understand how people make decisions regarding biosecurity in our animal production industry (e.g., Dairy, Beef and Hog production) when various types of information and information quality are provided to them.

How Many People Will Take Part In The Study?

Approximately 300 people will take part in this study.

What Is Involved In The Study?

You are being asked to take part in an experimental economics and behavioral theory study that will be run as a simulated game. You will be asked to respond to a series of scenarios that you will be framed around different environmental conditions and different levels of information uncertainty. Games will run on computers. Computer games will simulate participation in one of three livestock industries (pork, beef and dairy) with player's choices impacting livestock health and economic return.

Your participation in the game will last 1-2 hours in total.

What Are The Risks Of The Study?

The risk for participating in this study is minimal. The information being collected will be coded to protect your identity and the potential risk for an accidental breach of confidentiality. You have no greater risk from the study than you would from doing a similar amount of routine paperwork in a similar setting.

What Are The Benefits of Participating In The Study?

Social Ecological Gaming & Simulation Lab Research Study

Recruiting Now for January 23rd 1-3 pm session

How would you like to play games to win money? The Social-Ecological Gaming & Simulation (SEGS) lab at UVM is recruiting students to participate on January 23rd from 1-3 pm in a gaming research study by the supported by the United States Department of Agriculture and the University of Vermont. Participants will play games in a group setting for two hours and will have the chance to win up to \$30 (minimum of \$15) by playing! Participants will walk out of the door with cash in their hands!

If you like to play games, win money, and are interested in participating, please contact Scott Merrill at Scott.C.Merrill@uvm.edu or Courtney Hammond at crhammon@uvm.edu.

For questions or concerns, or if you would like to be put on a contact list for later gaming dates contact Scott Merrill at Scott.C.Merrill@uvm.edu.

Subject: Re: Exempt submission / Please comment regarding Compensation

From: Theodore Marcy < theodore.marcy@uvm.edu>

Date: 11/12/2015 3:50 PM

To: Gale Weld <Gale.Weld@uvm.edu>

On Nov 12, 2015, at 2:58 PM, Gale Weld < Gale. Weld@uvm.edu > wrote:

Hi Ted:

Attached is an Exempt request. Please provide your comment regarding compensation.

Explanation/Description:

Today I reviewed the compensation process for this project.

 $\sqrt{1}$ lagree that the process for compensation in this project is fair.

□ I do not agree that the process for compensation in this project is fair.

Comment: Contingent compensation based on decisions in an educational game exploring biosecurity decisions with compensation of between \$15-\$30 for a one to two hour participation time period

Theodore W. Marcy, MD MPH

Thank you.

Gale Weld
Research Review Administrator
Research Protections Office
University of Vermont
213 Waterman Building
Burlington, VT 05405
Main Phone: (802) 656-5040

http://www.uvm.edu/irb/

<16-232 Exempt Submission (1).pdf>

1 of 1 11/13/2015 8:54 AM