

S4 Table: Univariate generalized linear mixed model analysis of the number of captures, a measure of neophobia in cliff swallows, in relation to sex.

Covariate	Estimate	SE	Z-value	p-value
Intercept	0.249	0.132	1.882	0.0598
Sex ^a	-0.035	0.156	-0.222	0.8242

Number of behavioral observations: 160; colony Site ID was modelled as a random effect, $n_{\text{sites}} = 3$.

^a In relation to female as baseline.