

Supplement 3. Demographic data

Table A: Gender

Sample	Gender	Female	Male	Total
CAMARADES	Number	58	48	106
	% within sample	54.7%	45.3%	100.0%
Random	Number	98	157	255
	% within sample	38.4%	61.6%	100.0%
Journal	Number	9	38	47
	% within sample	19.1%	80.9%	100.0%
Total	Number	164	243	408
	% within sample	40.3%	59.7%	100.0%

Missing: n=5

Table B: Age

Sample	Number	Mean	SD	Median
CAMARADES	107	39.92	11.647	39.00
Random	256	48.58	11.113	47.00
Journal	47	49.09	11.407	44.00
Total	409	46.38	11.899	45.00

Missing: n=3

Table C: Years since completion of highest degree

Sample	Years since completion of highest degree	0-9	10-24	≥ 25	Total
CAMARADES	Number	60	36	11	107
	% within sample	56.1%	33.6%	10.3%	100.0%
Random	Number	59	126	74	259
	% within sample	22.8%	48.6%	28.6%	100.0%
Journal	Number	7	24	16	47
	% within sample	14.9%	51.1%	34.0%	100.0%
Total	Number	126	185	101	413
	% within sample	30.6%	44.9%	24.5%	100.0%

Missing: n=0

Table D: Academic ranks

Sample	Academic rank	Pregraduate (Bachelor/ master student)	Post graduate / PhD student	Postdoc/ assistant professor	Associate/ full professor	Total
CAMARADES	Number	6	28	28	35	97
	% within sample	6.2%	28.9%	28.9%	36.1%	100.0%
Random	Number	0	8	81	165	254
	% within sample	0.0%	3.1%	31.9%	65.0%	100.0%
Journal	Number	1	0	6	38	45
	% within sample	2.2%	0.0%	13.3%	84.4%	100.0%
Total	Number	7	36	115	237	396
	% within sample	1.8%	9.1%	29.1%	60.0%	100.0%

Missing: n=17

Table E: Type of current employer

Sample	Current employer	Academic Institution	Government	Non-Profit Organization	Private Industry	Total
CAMARADES	Number	89	8	4	5	106
	% within sample	84.0%	7.5%	3.8%	4.7%	100.0%
Random	Number	229	15	7	5	26
	% within sample	89.5%	5.9%	2.7%	2.0%	100.0%
Journal	Number	42	2	2	1	47
	% within sample	89.4%	4.3%	4.3%	2.1%	100.0%
Total	Number	359	25	13	11	409
	% within sample	88.0%	6.1%	3.2%	2.7%	100.0%

Missing: n=4

Table F: Articles in last three years

Sample	Articles published	0	1-2	3-10	More than 10	Total
CAMARADES	Number	31	30	36	9	106
	% within sample	29.2%	28.3%	34.0%	8.5%	100.0%
Random	Number	2	34	131	92	259
	% within sample	0.8%	13.1%	50.6%	35.5%	100.0%
Journal	Number	0	5	19	23	47
	% within sample	0.0%	10.6%	40.4%	48.9%	100.0%
Total	Number	33	69	186	123	412
	% within sample	8.0%	16.8%	45.3%	29.9%	100.0%

Missing: n=1

Table G: Funding in last three years

Sample	Articles published	0/ no applicable grants	Less than \$50,000 (€48,000)	\$50,000 - \$499,999 (€48,000 - €480,699)	\$500,000 - \$999,999 (€480,700 - €961,399)	\$1,000,000 - \$4,999,999 (€961,400 - €4,806,999)	More than \$5,000,000 (€4,807,000)	Total
CAMARADES	Number	56	11	21	5	4	1	98
	% within sample	57.1%	11.2%	21.4%	5.1%	4.1%	1.0%	100.0%
Random	Number	33	50	88	44	23	2	240
	% within sample	13.8%	20.8%	36.7%	18.3%	9.6%	0.8%	100.0%
Journal	Number	6	3	11	8	15	2	45
	% within sample	13.3%	6.7%	24.4%	17.8%	33.3%	4.4%	100.0%
Total	Number	95	64	119	57	42	5	383
	% within sample	24.9%	16.8%	31.2%	14.9%	11.0%	1.3%	100.0%

Missing: n=30

Table H: Type of research

Sample	Focus of research	Basic only	Mainly basic	About equal	Mainly preclinical	Preclinical only	Total
CAMARADES	Number	24	23	20	21	11	99
	% within sample	24.2%	23.2%	20.2%	21.2%	11.1%	100.0%
Random	Number	39	81	61	61	17	259
	% within sample	15.1%	31.3%	23.6%	23.6%	6.6%	100.0%
Journal	Number	8	20	11	7	1	47
	% within sample	17.0%	42.6%	23.4%	14.9%	2.1%	100.0%
Total	Number	71	124	91	89	29	405
	% within sample	17.6%	30.7%	22.5%	22.0%	7.2%	100.0%

Missing: n=8