Supplementary Tables

**Table A: Crude and Adjusted odds ratios for factors associated with overweight and obesity compared to normal weight among women of reproductive age group in India, NFHS 2015-16.**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Variable** | **Model 1 (COR)** | | | **Model 2 (AOR)** | | |
| OR | Lower Limit | Upper Limit | OR | Lower Limit | Upper Limit |
| **Age Group (in years)** |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 15-24 | Ref |  |  | Ref |  |  |
| 25-34 | 3.58\*\*\* | 3.52 | 3.63 | 2.37\*\*\* | 2.32 | 2.42 |
| 35-49 | 6.33\*\*\* | 6.24 | 6.43 | 4.18\*\*\* | 4.09 | 4.28 |
| **Place of Residence** |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Rural | Ref |  |  | Ref |  |  |
| Urban | 2.56\*\*\* | 2.51 | 2.62 | 1.42\*\*\* | 1.39 | 1.44 |
| **State of Residence** |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Andaman and Nicobar islands | Ref |  |  | Ref |  |  |
| AndhraPradesh | 1.10 | 0.93 | 1.29 | 1.04 | 0.91 | 1.19 |
| Arunachal Pradesh | 0.72\*\*\* | 0.61 | 0.84 | 1.03 | 0.90 | 1.17 |
| Assam | 0.37\*\*\* | 0.31 | 0.43 | 0.60\*\*\* | 0.53 | 0.68 |
| Bihar | 0.28\*\*\* | 0.24 | 0.33 | 0.63\*\*\* | 0.56 | 0.71 |
| Chandigarh | 1.91\*\*\* | 1.41 | 2.59 | 1.03 | 0.80 | 1.31 |
| Chhattisgarh | 0.29\*\*\* | 0.25 | 0.34 | 0.42\*\*\* | 0.37 | 0.48 |
| Dadra and Nagar Haveli | 0.48\*\*\* | 0.35 | 0.66 | 0.53\*\*\* | 0.41 | 0.69 |
| Daman and Diu | 1.05 | 0.83 | 1.33 | 0.79\* | 0.65 | 0.96 |
| Goa | 1.191 | 0.95 | 1.50 | 0.78\*\* | 0.65 | 0.94 |
| Gujarat | 0.57\*\*\* | 0.48 | 0.66 | 0.57\*\*\* | 0.50 | 0.65 |
| Haryana | 0.67\*\*\* | 0.57 | 0.78 | 0.50\*\*\* | 0.44 | 0.57 |
| Himachal Pradesh | 0.92 | 0.78 | 1.08 | 0.82\*\* | 0.72 | 0.93 |
| Jammu and Kashmir | 0.85\* | 0.73 | 0.99 | 1.24\*\* | 1.09 | 1.40 |
| Jharkhand | 0.23\*\*\* | 0.20 | 0.27 | 0.43\*\*\* | 0.38 | 0.48 |
| Karnataka | 0.62\*\*\* | 0.53 | 0.72 | 0.65\*\*\* | 0.58 | 0.74 |
| Kerala | 1.22\* | 1.04 | 1.43 | 0.78\*\*\* | 0.68 | 0.89 |
| Lakshadweep | 1.80\*\*\* | 1.35 | 2.41 | 1.13 | 0.89 | 1.42 |
| MadhyaPradesh | 0.34\*\*\* | 0.29 | 0.39 | 0.46\*\*\* | 0.41 | 0.52 |
| Maharashtra | 0.55\*\*\* | 0.47 | 0.64 | 0.54\*\*\* | 0.47 | 0.60 |
| Manipur | 0.85\* | 0.72 | 1.00 | 1.16\* | 1.02 | 1.32 |
| Meghalaya | 0.38\*\*\* | 0.32 | 0.45 | 0.57\*\*\* | 0.50 | 0.65 |
| Mizoram | 0.59\*\*\* | 0.50 | 0.69 | 0.52\*\*\* | 0.46 | 0.59 |
| Nagaland | 0.46\*\*\* | 0.39 | 0.54 | 0.61\*\*\* | 0.53 | 0.70 |
| Delhi | 1.39\*\*\* | 1.17 | 1.66 | 0.79\*\* | 0.69 | 0.91 |
| Odisha | 0.41\*\*\* | 0.35 | 0.48 | 0.68\*\*\* | 0.60 | 0.77 |
| Puducherry | 1.51\*\*\* | 1.24 | 1.82 | 0.97 | 0.83 | 1.13 |
| Punjab | 1.23\* | 1.05 | 1.43 | 0.85\* | 0.75 | 0.96 |
| Rajasthan | 0.37\*\*\* | 0.32 | 0.43 | 0.46\*\*\* | 0.41 | 0.52 |
| Sikkim | 1.05 | 0.88 | 1.26 | 1.15 | 1.00 | 1.33 |
| Tamil Nadu | 1.04 | 0.90 | 1.22 | 0.92 | 0.81 | 1.03 |
| Tripura | 0.50\*\*\* | 0.41 | 0.60 | 0.64\*\*\* | 0.55 | 0.74 |
| UttarPradesh | 0.44\*\*\* | 0.38 | 0.51 | 0.71\*\*\* | 0.63 | 0.80 |
| Uttarakhand | 0.55\*\*\* | 0.47 | 0.64 | 0.57\*\*\* | 0.50 | 0.65 |
| West Bengal | 0.52\*\*\* | 0.45 | 0.61 | 0.74\*\*\* | 0.65 | 0.84 |
| Telangana | 0.75\*\* | 0.63 | 0.89 | 0.77\*\*\* | 0.68 | 0.89 |
| **Highest Educational Status** |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No Formal Education | Ref |  |  | Ref |  |  |
| Primary | 1.06\*\*\* | 1.04 | 1.08 | 1.18\*\*\* | 1.15 | 1.20 |
| Secondary | 0.83\*\*\* | 0.81 | 0.84 | 1.25\*\*\* | 1.23 | 1.28 |
| Higher | 0.89\*\*\* | 0.87 | 0.91 | 1.29\*\*\* | 1.26 | 1.32 |
| **Wealth index** |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Poorest | Ref |  |  | Ref |  |  |
| Poorer | 1.77\*\*\* | 1.73 | 1.81 | 1.61\*\*\* | 1.57 | 1.65 |
| Middle | 2.81\*\*\* | 2.74 | 2.87 | 2.37\*\*\* | 2.31 | 2.43 |
| Richer | 4.44\*\*\* | 4.34 | 4.54 | 3.53\*\*\* | 3.44 | 3.63 |
| Richest | 6.68\*\*\* | 6.52 | 6.83 | 5.01\*\*\* | 4.86 | 5.17 |
| **Marital Status** |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Single | Ref |  |  | Ref |  |  |
| Married | 4.79\*\*\* | 4.72 | 4.87 | 1.98\*\*\* | 1.92 | 2.04 |
| Separated/ Divorced/ Widowed | 4.58\*\*\* | 4.44 | 4.71 | 1.74\*\*\* | 1.67 | 1.81 |
| **Parity** |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 0 | Ref |  |  | Ref |  |  |
| 1 | 2.89\*\*\* | 2.84 | 2.95 | 1.03 | 1.00 | 1.06 |
| 2 | 4.17\*\*\* | 4.10 | 4.24 | 1.13\*\*\* | 1.10 | 1.16 |
| 3 | 4.31\*\*\* | 4.23 | 4.39 | 1.14\*\*\* | 1.11 | 1.18 |
| 3+ | 4.15\*\*\* | 4.08 | 4.23 | 1.17\*\*\* | 1.13 | 1.20 |
| **Number of Household Member** |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ≤5 | Ref |  |  | Ref |  |  |
| >5 | 0.80\*\*\* | 0.80 | 0.81 | 0.91\*\*\* | 0.89 | 0.92 |
| **Frequency of watching TV** |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Not at all | Ref |  |  | Ref |  |  |
| Less than once a week | 1.18\*\*\* | 1.15 | 1.22 | 1.05\*\*\* | 1.02 | 1.08 |
| At least once a week | 1.47\*\*\* | 1.44 | 1.50 | 1.10\*\*\* | 1.08 | 1.13 |
| Almost every day | 1.93\*\*\* | 1.89 | 1.96 | 1.24\*\*\* | 1.21 | 1.26 |

*NFHS: National Family Health Survey*

*CI: Confidence Interval*

*COR: Crude Odds Ratio; AOR: Adjusted Odds Ratio*

*1Variable with p-value less than <0.2 from unadjusted model were included into multivariable analysis*

*\*p-value<0.05, \*\*p-value<0.01, \*\*\* p-value<0.001*

**Table B: Crude and Adjusted odds ratios for factors associated with overweight and obesity compared to normal weight among women of reproductive age group in India residing in urban area, NFHS 2015-16.**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Variable** | COR | Lower Limit | Upper Limit | AOR | Lower Limit | Upper Limit |
| **Age Group (in years)** |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 15-24 | Ref |  |  | Ref |  |  |
| 25-34 | 3.83\*\*\* | 3.73 | 3.93 | 2.38\*\*\* | 2.30 | 2.46 |
| 35-49 | 7.66\*\*\* | 7.46 | 7.85 | 4.33\*\*\* | 4.17 | 4.49 |
| **State of Residence** |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Andaman and Nicobar islands | Ref |  |  | Ref |  |  |
| Andhra Pradesh | 1.54\*\* | 1.15 | 2.07 | 1.61\*\* | 1.21 | 2.14 |
| Arunachal Pradesh | 0.74\* | 0.55 | 0.98 | 0.99 | 0.74 | 1.31 |
| Assam | 0.63\*\*\* | 0.47 | 0.84 | 0.76 | 0.57 | 1.01 |
| Bihar | 0.47\*\*\* | 0.35 | 0.62 | 0.72\* | 0.55 | 0.96 |
| Chandigarh | 1.43\* | 1.01 | 2.03 | 1.32 | 0.94 | 1.85 |
| Chhattisgarh | 0.52\*\*\* | 0.39 | 0.69 | 0.60\*\*\* | 0.45 | 0.79 |
| Dadra and Nagar Haveli | 0.79 | 0.52 | 1.20 | 0.83 | 0.56 | 1.25 |
| Daman and Diu | 0.82 | 0.59 | 1.14 | 0.84 | 0.61 | 1.17 |
| Goa | 1.08 | 0.77 | 1.51 | 0.99 | 0.71 | 1.38 |
| Gujarat | 0.87 | 0.65 | 1.15 | 0.86 | 0.66 | 1.13 |
| Haryana | 0.64\*\* | 0.48 | 0.85 | 0.56\*\*\* | 0.42 | 0.73 |
| Himachal Pradesh | 1.08 | 0.77 | 1.53 | 1.00 | 0.71 | 1.40 |
| Jammu and Kashmir | 1.09 | 0.82 | 1.46 | 1.41\*\* | 1.07 | 1.87 |
| Jharkhand | 0.45\*\*\* | 0.34 | 0.60 | 0.60\*\*\* | 0.46 | 0.79 |
| Karnataka | 0.781 | 0.59 | 1.03 | 0.89 | 0.68 | 1.17 |
| Kerala | 0.97 | 0.73 | 1.29 | 0.81 | 0.61 | 1.07 |
| Lakshadweep | 1.361 | 0.96 | 1.93 | 1.41 | 1.01 | 1.98 |
| Madhya Pradesh | 0.55\*\*\* | 0.41 | 0.72 | 0.61\*\*\* | 0.47 | 0.80 |
| Maharashtra | 0.761 | 0.58 | 1.01 | 0.79 | 0.60 | 1.03 |
| Manipur | 0.791 | 0.59 | 1.05 | 1.27 | 0.96 | 1.67 |
| Meghalaya | 0.40\*\*\* | 0.29 | 0.54 | 0.57\*\*\* | 0.42 | 0.77 |
| Mizoram | 0.59\*\*\* | 0.44 | 0.78 | 0.63\*\* | 0.48 | 0.83 |
| Nagaland | 0.48\*\*\* | 0.36 | 0.64 | 0.67\*\* | 0.50 | 0.89 |
| Delhi | 1.01 | 0.76 | 1.34 | 0.98 | 0.75 | 1.30 |
| Odisha | 0.801 | 0.60 | 1.06 | 1.10 | 0.83 | 1.44 |
| Puducherry | 1.17 | 0.87 | 1.57 | 1.12 | 0.84 | 1.49 |
| Punjab | 1.00 | 0.75 | 1.33 | 0.84 | 0.64 | 1.10 |
| Rajasthan | 0.55\*\*\* | 0.42 | 0.73 | 0.57\*\*\* | 0.43 | 0.74 |
| Sikkim | 1.02 | 0.74 | 1.40 | 1.25 | 0.92 | 1.70 |
| Tamil Nadu | 1.05 | 0.79 | 1.38 | 1.11 | 0.85 | 1.46 |
| Tripura | 0.62\*\* | 0.45 | 0.85 | 0.77 | 0.57 | 1.05 |
| Uttar Pradesh | 0.64\*\* | 0.49 | 0.84 | 0.83 | 0.63 | 1.08 |
| Uttarakhand | 0.791 | 0.59 | 1.05 | 0.83 | 0.63 | 1.10 |
| West Bengal | 0.821 | 0.62 | 1.09 | 1.08 | 0.82 | 1.43 |
| Telangana | 1.08 | 0.80 | 1.45 | 1.17 | 0.88 | 1.56 |
| **Highest Educational Status** |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No Formal Education | Ref |  |  | Ref |  |  |
| Primary | 1.02 | 0.98 | 1.06 | 1.15\*\*\* | 1.11 | 1.20 |
| Secondary | 0.78\*\*\* | 0.76 | 0.80 | 1.20\*\*\* | 1.16 | 1.24 |
| Higher | 0.80\*\*\* | 0.77 | 0.82 | 1.26\*\*\* | 1.21 | 1.31 |
| **Currently employment** |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No | Ref |  |  | Ref |  |  |
| Yes | 1.07\* | 1.02 | 1.13 | 0.92\*\* | 0.87 | 0.98 |
| **Wealth index** |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Poorest | Ref |  |  | Ref |  |  |
| Poorer | 1.57\*\*\* | 1.45 | 1.70 | 1.59\*\*\* | 1.46 | 1.73 |
| Middle | 2.37\*\*\* | 2.20 | 2.56 | 2.42\*\*\* | 2.23 | 2.62 |
| Richer | 3.43\*\*\* | 3.19 | 3.69 | 3.54\*\*\* | 3.26 | 3.83 |
| Richest | 4.99\*\*\* | 4.64 | 5.37 | 5.18\*\*\* | 4.78 | 5.62 |
| **Marital Status** |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Single | Ref |  |  | Ref |  |  |
| Married | 5.16\*\*\* | 5.04 | 5.29 | 1.91\*\*\* | 1.82 | 2.00 |
| Separated/ Divorced/ Widowed | 4.74\*\*\* | 4.52 | 4.97 | 1.66\*\*\* | 1.56 | 1.76 |
| **Parity** |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 0 | Ref |  |  | Ref |  |  |
| 1 | 3.08\*\*\* | 2.98 | 3.17 | 1.04 | 0.99 | 1.09 |
| 2 | 4.55\*\*\* | 4.43 | 4.67 | 1.18\*\*\* | 1.13 | 1.24 |
| 3 | 5.03\*\*\* | 4.88 | 5.19 | 1.29\*\*\* | 1.22 | 1.35 |
| 3+ | 4.96\*\*\* | 4.80 | 5.12 | 1.34\*\*\* | 1.27 | 1.41 |
| **Number of Household Member** |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ≤5 | Ref |  |  | Ref |  |  |
| >5 | 0.80\*\*\* | 0.78 | 0.81 | 0.92\*\*\* | 0.90 | 0.94 |
| **Frequency of watching TV** |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Not at all | Ref |  |  | Ref |  |  |
| Less than once a week | 1.10\*\* | 1.04 | 1.17 | 1.00 | 0.94 | 1.07 |
| At least once a week | 1.30\*\*\* | 1.24 | 1.36 | 1.05 | 1.00 | 1.10 |
| Almost every day | 1.52\*\*\* | 1.46 | 1.58 | 1.15\*\*\* | 1.10 | 1.20 |

*NFHS: National Family Health Survey*

*CI: Confidence Interval*

*COR: Crude Odds Ratio; AOR: Adjusted Odds Ratio*

*1Variable with p-value less than <0.2 from unadjusted model were included into multivariable analysis*

*\*p-value<0.05, \*\*p-value<0.01, \*\*\* p-value<0.001*

**Table C: Crude and Adjusted odds ratios for factors associated with overweight and obesity compared to normal weight among women of reproductive age group in India residing in rural area, NFHS 2015-16.**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Variable** | COR | Lower Limit | Upper Limit | AOR | Lower Limit | Upper Limit |
| **Age Group (in years)** |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 15-24 | Ref |  |  | Ref |  |  |
| 25-34 | 3.39\*\*\* | 3.32 | 3.46 | 2.38\*\*\* | 2.32 | 2.44 |
| 35-49 | 5.62\*\*\* | 5.51 | 5.73 | 4.13\*\*\* | 4.01 | 4.25 |
| **State of Residence** |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Andaman and Nicobar islands | Ref |  |  | Ref |  |  |
| Andhra Pradesh | 0.851 | 0.72 | 1.00 | 0.89 | 0.77 | 1.03 |
| Arunachal Pradesh | 0.69\*\*\* | 0.60 | 0.81 | 1.07 | 0.93 | 1.23 |
| Assam | 0.34\*\*\* | 0.29 | 0.39 | 0.57\*\*\* | 0.50 | 0.65 |
| Bihar | 0.27\*\*\* | 0.23 | 0.31 | 0.61\*\*\* | 0.53 | 0.70 |
| Chandigarh | 0.311 | 0.07 | 1.32 | 0.25 | 0.06 | 1.00 |
| Chhattisgarh | 0.21\*\*\* | 0.18 | 0.24 | 0.37\*\*\* | 0.32 | 0.43 |
| Dadra and Nagar Haveli | 0.21\*\*\* | 0.14 | 0.32 | 0.39\*\*\* | 0.27 | 0.57 |
| Daman and Diu | 1.03 | 0.75 | 1.41 | 1.04 | 0.78 | 1.39 |
| Goa | 1.01 | 0.78 | 1.32 | 0.74\* | 0.58 | 0.94 |
| Gujarat | 0.38\*\*\* | 0.33 | 0.44 | 0.48\*\*\* | 0.41 | 0.55 |
| Haryana | 0.62\*\*\* | 0.53 | 0.72 | 0.52\*\*\* | 0.45 | 0.60 |
| Himachal Pradesh | 0.95 | 0.81 | 1.10 | 0.78\*\* | 0.68 | 0.90 |
| Jammu and Kashmir | 0.79\*\* | 0.68 | 0.92 | 1.21\*\* | 1.06 | 1.39 |
| Jharkhand | 0.17\*\*\* | 0.15 | 0.20 | 0.38\*\*\* | 0.33 | 0.44 |
| Karnataka | 0.50\*\*\* | 0.43 | 0.58 | 0.59\*\*\* | 0.52 | 0.68 |
| Kerala | 1.24\*\* | 1.06 | 1.45 | 0.84\* | 0.73 | 0.97 |
| Lakshadweep | 1.40 | 0.77 | 2.54 | 1.09 | 0.63 | 1.86 |
| Madhya Pradesh | 0.25\*\*\* | 0.21 | 0.29 | 0.43\*\*\* | 0.38 | 0.50 |
| Maharashtra | 0.39\*\*\* | 0.33 | 0.45 | 0.46\*\*\* | 0.40 | 0.52 |
| Manipur | 0.80\*\* | 0.68 | 0.94 | 1.21\* | 1.04 | 1.39 |
| Meghalaya | 0.37\*\*\* | 0.32 | 0.44 | 0.59\*\*\* | 0.50 | 0.68 |
| Mizoram | 0.47\*\*\* | 0.40 | 0.55 | 0.53\*\*\* | 0.45 | 0.62 |
| Nagaland | 0.42\*\*\* | 0.36 | 0.50 | 0.63\*\*\* | 0.54 | 0.73 |
| Delhi | 1.35 | 0.69 | 2.64 | 0.81 | 0.43 | 1.51 |
| Odisha | 0.34\*\*\* | 0.29 | 0.39 | 0.60\*\*\* | 0.52 | 0.68 |
| Puducherry | 1.271 | 0.98 | 1.65 | 1.26 | 0.99 | 1.59 |
| Punjab | 1.23\*\* | 1.06 | 1.43 | 0.95 | 0.82 | 1.09 |
| Rajasthan | 0.30\*\*\* | 0.26 | 0.34 | 0.45\*\*\* | 0.39 | 0.51 |
| Sikkim | 1.01 | 0.85 | 1.21 | 1.16 | 0.99 | 1.37 |
| Tamil Nadu | 0.86\* | 0.74 | 0.99 | 0.90 | 0.79 | 1.03 |
| Tripura | 0.43\*\*\* | 0.36 | 0.51 | 0.62\*\*\* | 0.53 | 0.74 |
| Uttar Pradesh | 0.36\*\*\* | 0.31 | 0.42 | 0.70\*\*\* | 0.62 | 0.80 |
| Uttarakhand | 0.44\*\*\* | 0.37 | 0.51 | 0.51\*\*\* | 0.44 | 0.59 |
| West Bengal | 0.40\*\*\* | 0.35 | 0.47 | 0.66\*\*\* | 0.57 | 0.76 |
| Telangana | 0.54\*\*\* | 0.45 | 0.64 | 0.65\*\*\* | 0.56 | 0.76 |
| **Highest Educational Status** |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No Formal Education | Ref |  |  | Ref |  |  |
| Primary | 1.06\*\*\* | 1.04 | 1.08 | 1.17\*\*\* | 1.15 | 1.20 |
| Secondary | 0.81\*\*\* | 0.80 | 0.83 | 1.26\*\*\* | 1.24 | 1.29 |
| Higher | 0.86\*\*\* | 0.84 | 0.89 | 1.30\*\*\* | 1.26 | 1.35 |
| **Currently employment** |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No | Ref |  |  | Ref |  |  |
| Yes | 1.05\* | 1.01 | 1.09 | 0.93\*\*\* | 0.89 | 0.97 |
| **Wealth index** |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Poorest | Ref |  |  | Ref |  |  |
| Poorer | 1.75\*\*\* | 1.70 | 1.79 | 1.59\*\*\* | 1.55 | 1.63 |
| Middle | 2.70\*\*\* | 2.64 | 2.77 | 2.31\*\*\* | 2.24 | 2.37 |
| Richer | 4.21\*\*\* | 4.11 | 4.32 | 3.48\*\*\* | 3.37 | 3.59 |
| Richest | 6.01\*\*\* | 5.84 | 6.19 | 4.74\*\*\* | 4.57 | 4.92 |
| **Marital Status** |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Single | Ref |  |  | Ref |  |  |
| Married | 4.53\*\*\* | 4.43 | 4.62 | 1.98\*\*\* | 1.90 | 2.05 |
| Separated/ Divorced/ Widowed | 4.35\*\*\* | 4.18 | 4.52 | 1.74\*\*\* | 1.65 | 1.83 |
| **Parity** |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 0 | Ref |  |  | Ref |  |  |
| 1 | 2.73\*\*\* | 2.66 | 2.81 | 1.03\*\*\* | 0.99 | 1.07 |
| 2 | 3.89\*\*\* | 3.81 | 3.97 | 1.10\*\*\* | 1.06 | 1.14 |
| 3 | 3.92\*\*\* | 3.83 | 4.01 | 1.07\*\*\* | 1.03 | 1.11 |
| 3+ | 3.82\*\*\* | 3.74 | 3.91 | 1.09\*\*\* | 1.05 | 1.14 |
| **Number of Household Member** |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ≤5 | Ref |  |  | Ref |  |  |
| >5 | 0.82\*\*\* | 0.80 | 0.83 | 0.90\*\*\* | 0.88 | 0.91 |
| **Frequency of watching TV** |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Not at all | Ref |  |  | Ref |  |  |
| Less than once a week | 1.15\*\*\* | 1.12 | 1.19 | 1.06\*\*\* | 1.03 | 1.09 |
| At least once a week | 1.41\*\*\* | 1.37 | 1.44 | 1.11\*\*\* | 1.08 | 1.14 |
| Almost every day | 1.84\*\*\* | 1.81 | 1.88 | 1.26\*\*\* | 1.23 | 1.29 |

*NFHS: National Family Health Survey*

*CI: Confidence Interval*

*COR: Crude Odds Ratio; AOR: Adjusted Odds Ratio*

*1Variable with p-value less than <0.2 from unadjusted model were included into multivariable analysis*

*\*p-value<0.05, \*\*p-value<0.01, \*\*\* p-value<0.001*