**S7 Table. Regressing well-being and mental health on family status for each country**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Country | Married | 1 child | 2 children | 3 or more children | Resident children | Grandchildren |
| (I) | (II) | (III) | (IV) | (I) | (II) | (III) | (IV) | (I) | (II) | (III) | (IV) | (I) | (II) | (III) | (IV) | (I) | (II) | (III) | (IV) | (I) | (II) | (III) | (IV) |
| Austria | + | + | + | + | (+) | (+) | + | o | + | (+) | + | (+) | o | (+) | + | o | o | - | o | o | + | (-) | (+) | o |
| Belgium | + | + | + | + | o | o | (+) | o | o | o | + | o | o | o | + | o | o | o | o | o | o | o | o | o |
| Czech Republic | + | + | + | + | o | o | o | o | (+) | o | o | o | o | o | o | o | o | o | o | o | o | o | + | o |
| Denmark | + | + | + | o | o | o | o | o | + | o | o | o | (+) | o | o | o | o | o | o | o | o | o | o | o |
| Estonia | + | + | + | + | o | (+) | + | o | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | - | - | o | - | o | o | + | - |
| France | + | + | o | + | - | - | + | - | o | o | + | o | o | o | + | o | o | - | o | o | (-) | - | o | o |
| Germany | + | + | + | o | o | o | o | o | o | o | o | o | o | o | o | o | - | o | o | o | - | o | o | - |
| Hungary | + | + | + | + | o | o | + | - | o | + | + | o | o | o | + | (-) | o | - | o | o | o | - | o | - |
| Italy | + | + | + | + | o | o | + | - | o | o | o | - | o | (-) | o | - | o | - | o | o | o | - | o | - |
| Netherlands | + | + | o | + | o | o | (+) | o | + | o | (+) | o | + | o | o | o | o | o | o | o | o | o | (+) | o |
| Poland | + | (+) | + | o | o | o | o | o | o | o | o | o | o | o | o | o | o | - | o | o | o | o | + | o |
| Portugal | + | o | + | o | o | o | o | o | (+) | (+) | o | o | (+) | + | o | o | o | - | o | o | - | - | o | - |
| Slovenia | + | + | (+) | + | o | o | + | o | o | o | o | o | o | o | o | o | o | o | o | o | o | (-) | + | (-) |
| Spain | + | + | + | + | o | o | + | o | o | + | + | o | o | o | + | o | o | - | o | - | o | - | o | - |
| Sweden | + | + | + | o | o | + | + | o | o | + | (+) | + | o | + | + | o | o | o | (+) | o | o | o | o | o |
| Switzerland | + | + | o | + | o | o | o | o | o | o | + | (+) | + | + | + | o | o | o | o | o | o | o | o | o |

+/ - indicates positive/negative significant effect at 5% significance level; additionally (+),(-) indicates positive, or negative effect at 10% significance level, and o indicates that there is no significant effect at 10% level. Dependent Variables: (I) Life satisfaction, (II) CASP-12, (III) Network satisfaction, (IV) EURO-D. (I)-(IV) country-specific OLS Regression. Controls A: female, age, age2, country dummy. Children: A dummy variable for having no children (excluded category), one child, two children, and three or more children. Resident children: Number of children living with their parents. If a respondent has no children then the value is set to 0. Grandchildren: Number of grandchildren, Married: Dummy variable if respondent is married or in registered partnership. Excluded category: Married but living separated from a spouse, never married, divorced, widowed.