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| **S3 Table. Association between Mobile Device Use and Conduct Problems.** |
|  | Model 1 | Model 2 |
|  | Crude OR | 95% CI | *p*-value | Adjusted OR a | 95% CI | *p*-value |
| Non-regular users | Ref. |  |  | Ref. |  |  |
| Regular users including educational purposes | 1.77  | 0.62–5.09 | .288 | 1.86  | 0.64–5.43 | .254 |
| Regular users not including educational purposes | 2.04 | 1.22–3.42 | .007 | 1.94  | 1.15–3.28 | .014 |
| Strengths and Difficulties Questionnaire–Conduct problems: normal/borderline: 0–4, abnormal: 5–10 a Odds ratio adjusted for sex, family composition (presence of parents and siblings), annual equalized household income, maternal and paternal educational attainment, maternal and paternal employment status, maternal and paternal average spending time of talking or playing with children, and children’s emotional/behavioral problems at preschool. |