**Supporting information**

**S1 Table**

Area (ha) of land within Minnesota (MN), North Dakota (ND), South Dakota (SD), and Iowa (IA) enrolled in the U.S. Department of Agriculture’s Conservation Reserve Program, 2007 to 2014 (USDA 2016).

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| State | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | Change 2007 to 2014 | % Change2007 to 2014 |
| MN | 740,918 | 718,466 | 686,395 | 666,479 | 634,496 | 568,693 | 558,565 | 525,903 | -215,015 | -29% |
| ND | 1,372,332 | 1,205,433 | 1,155,257 | 1,076,375 | 969,053 | 730,595 | 720,741 | 655,315 | -717,017 | -52% |
| SD | 631,534 | 527,196 | 505,804 | 467,274 | 446,761 | 396,895 | 393,476 | 377,397 | 254,137 | -40% |
| IA | 798,047 | 732,827 | 690,092 | 680,700 | 671,500 | 620,078 | 617,151 | 589,837 | 208,210 | -26% |
| Total | 3,542,831 | 3,183,992 | 3,037,548 | 2,890,827 | 2,721,809 | 2,316,191 | 2,289,933 | 2,148,452 | 1,394,379 | -39% |