S3 Appendix: Cohort 3 Analyses

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# Contents

This file provides supplemental modeling information for the Cohort 3 analyses. We provide *lavaan* code for the primary Cohort 3 models (see Table 4 in the primary text). Additionally, we provide observed and model-implied covariance marixes for each model, as well as the residual correlation matrix.

# Variable key

Below we define the observed variables used in the analyses. For detailed information about *lavaan* modeling code, see the [lavaan website](http://lavaan.ugent.be/).

* dnwhez12 = ISAAC-WM item from the one-year follow-up assessment asking about the frequency of wheezing attacks in the past year (4-level ordinal variable)
* dawake12 = ISAAC-WM item from the one-year follow-up assessment asking about the frequency of wheeze-induced sleep disturbance in the past year (3-level ordinal variable)
* dspeech12 = ISAAC-WM item from the one-year follow-up assessment asking about the frequency of wheeze-induced speech disturbance in the past year (2-level ordinal variable)
* dexwhez12 = ISAAC-WM item from the one-year follow-up assessment asking whether the child has experienced exercise-induced wheeze

# Model 3.1

## m3.1: lavaan code

m3.1.syn <- '  
whzsev =~ dnwhez + dawake + dspeech + dexwhez  
'  
  
m3.1 <- cfa( m3.1.syn, data = ehaas.wide1, estimator = 'wlsmv', std.lv = T, missing = 'pairwise',  
 ordered = c( 'dnwhez','dawake','dspeech','dexwhez' ) )

## m3.1: Sample statistics (observed covariance matrix and thresholds)

## $cov  
## dnwhez dawake dspech dexwhz  
## dnwhez 1.000   
## dawake 0.337 1.000   
## dspeech 0.307 0.304 1.000   
## dexwhez 0.326 0.114 0.147 1.000   
##   
## $mean  
## dnwhez dawake dspeech dexwhez   
## 0 0 0 0   
##   
## $th  
## dnwhez|t1 dnwhez|t2 dnwhez|t3 dawake|t1 dawake|t2 dspeech|t1   
## -0.478 0.566 0.981 0.140 0.799 1.221   
## dexwhez|t1   
## 0.591

## m3.1: Model implied covariance matrix

## dnwhez dawake dspech dexwhz  
## dnwhez 1.000   
## dawake 0.341 1.000   
## dspeech 0.339 0.199 1.000   
## dexwhez 0.296 0.174 0.173 1.000

## m3.1: Residual correlation matrix for Model 3.1

## dnwhez dawake dspech dexwhz  
## dnwhez 0.000   
## dawake -0.003 0.000   
## dspeech -0.032 0.106 0.000   
## dexwhez 0.030 -0.059 -0.025 0.000

# Model 3.2

## m3.2: lavaan code

m3.2syn <- '  
whzsev =~ dnwhez + dawake + dspeech + dexwhez  
whzsev ~ white + male  
'  
  
m3.2 <- sem( m3.2syn, data = ehaas.wide1, estimator = 'wlsmv', std.lv = T, missing = 'pairwise',  
 ordered = c( 'dnwhez','dawake','dspeech','dexwhez') )

## m3.2: Sample statistics (observed covariance matrix and thresholds)

## $res.cov  
## dnwhez dawake dspech dexwhz  
## dnwhez 1.000   
## dawake 0.310 1.000   
## dspeech 0.281 0.263 1.000   
## dexwhez 0.294 0.069 0.099 1.000   
##   
## $res.int  
## dnwhez dawake dspeech dexwhez   
## 0 0 0 0   
##   
## $res.th  
## dnwhez|t1 dnwhez|t2 dnwhez|t3 dawake|t1 dawake|t2 dspeech|t1   
## -0.258 0.799 1.223 0.585 1.262 2.004   
## dexwhez|t1   
## 0.812   
##   
## $res.slopes  
## white male  
## dnwhez 0.018 0.317  
## dawake 0.118 0.511  
## dspeech 0.534 0.452  
## dexwhez -0.153 0.485  
##   
## $cov.x  
## white male   
## white 0.171   
## male -0.003 0.224

## m3.2: Model implied covariance matrix

## dnwhez dawake dspech dexwhz  
## dnwhez 1.000   
## dawake 0.294 1.000   
## dspeech 0.272 0.254 1.000   
## dexwhez 0.209 0.196 0.181 1.000

## m3.2: Residual correlation matrix for Model 3.2

## dnwhez dawake dspech dexwhz  
## dnwhez 0.000   
## dawake 0.016 0.000   
## dspeech 0.009 0.009 0.000   
## dexwhez 0.084 -0.127 -0.082 0.000

# Model 3.3

## m3.3: lavaan code

m3.3syn <- '  
whzsev =~ dnwhez + dawake + dspeech + dexwhez  
whzsev ~ white + male  
asthmadx.84 ~ whzsev + white + male  
'  
  
m3.3 <- cfa( m3.3syn, data = ehaas.wide1, estimator = 'wlsmv', std.lv = T, missing = 'pairwise',  
 ordered = c( 'dnwhez','dawake','dspeech','dexwhez','asthmadx.84' ) )

## m3.3: Sample statistics (observed covariance matrix and thresholds)

## $res.cov  
## dnwhez dawake dspech dexwhz ast.84  
## dnwhez 1.000   
## dawake 0.310 1.000   
## dspeech 0.281 0.263 1.000   
## dexwhez 0.294 0.069 0.099 1.000   
## asthmadx.84 0.480 0.098 0.054 0.145 1.000   
##   
## $res.int  
## dnwhez dawake dspeech dexwhez asthmadx.84   
## 0 0 0 0 0   
##   
## $res.th  
## dnwhez|t1 dnwhez|t2 dnwhez|t3 dawake|t1 dawake|t2   
## -0.258 0.799 1.223 0.585 1.262   
## dspeech|t1 dexwhez|t1 asthmadx.84|t1   
## 2.004 0.812 0.217   
##   
## $res.slopes  
## white male  
## dnwhez 0.018 0.317  
## dawake 0.118 0.511  
## dspeech 0.534 0.452  
## dexwhez -0.153 0.485  
## asthmadx.84 -0.240 0.333  
##   
## $cov.x  
## white male   
## white 0.171   
## male -0.003 0.224

## m3.3: Model implied covariance matrix

## dnwhez dawake dspech dexwhz ast.84  
## dnwhez 1.000   
## dawake 0.309 1.000   
## dspeech 0.286 0.142 1.000   
## dexwhez 0.284 0.141 0.130 1.000   
## asthmadx.84 0.411 0.204 0.188 0.187 1.000

## m3.3: Residual correlation matrix for Model 3.3

## dnwhez dawake dspech dexwhz ast.84  
## dnwhez 0.000   
## dawake 0.000 0.000   
## dspeech -0.005 0.121 0.000   
## dexwhez 0.010 -0.072 -0.031 0.000   
## asthmadx.84 0.069 -0.106 -0.134 -0.042 0.000

# Model 3.4

## m3.4: lavaan code

m3.4syn <- '  
whzsev =~ dnwhez + dawake + dspeech + dexwhez  
whzsev ~ white + male  
whzdr12.84 ~ whzsev + white + male  
'  
  
m3.4 <- cfa( m3.4syn, data = ehaas.wide1, estimator = 'wlsmv', std.lv = T, missing = 'pairwise',  
 ordered = c( 'dnwhez','dawake','dspeech','dexwhez','whzdr12.84' ) )

## m3.4: Sample statistics (observed covariance matrix and thresholds)

## $res.cov  
## dnwhez dawake dspech dexwhz w12.84  
## dnwhez 1.000   
## dawake 0.310 1.000   
## dspeech 0.281 0.263 1.000   
## dexwhez 0.294 0.069 0.099 1.000   
## whzdr12.84 0.483 0.248 0.130 -0.033 1.000  
##   
## $res.int  
## dnwhez dawake dspeech dexwhez whzdr12.84   
## 0 0 0 0 0   
##   
## $res.th  
## dnwhez|t1 dnwhez|t2 dnwhez|t3 dawake|t1 dawake|t2   
## -0.258 0.799 1.223 0.585 1.262   
## dspeech|t1 dexwhez|t1 whzdr12.84|t1   
## 2.004 0.812 1.223   
##   
## $res.slopes  
## white male  
## dnwhez 0.018 0.317  
## dawake 0.118 0.511  
## dspeech 0.534 0.452  
## dexwhez -0.153 0.485  
## whzdr12.84 0.250 0.549  
##   
## $cov.x  
## white male   
## white 0.171   
## male -0.003 0.224

## m3.4: Model implied covariance matrix

## dnwhez dawake dspech dexwhz w12.84  
## dnwhez 1.000   
## dawake 0.332 1.000   
## dspeech 0.290 0.189 1.000   
## dexwhez 0.205 0.134 0.117 1.000   
## whzdr12.84 0.412 0.269 0.235 0.166 1.000

## m3.4: Residual correlation matrix for Model 3.4

## dnwhez dawake dspech dexwhz w12.84  
## dnwhez 0.000   
## dawake -0.023 0.000   
## dspeech -0.009 0.074 0.000   
## dexwhez 0.089 -0.065 -0.018 0.000   
## whzdr12.84 0.071 -0.021 -0.104 -0.199 0.000

# Model 3.5

## m3.5: lavaan code

m3.5syn <- '  
whzsev =~ dnwhez + dawake + dspeech + dexwhez  
whzsev ~ white + male  
whzemerg12.84 ~ whzsev + white + male  
'  
  
m3.5 <- cfa( m3.5syn, data = ehaas.wide1, estimator = 'wlsmv', std.lv = T, missing = 'pairwise',  
 ordered = c( 'dnwhez','dawake','dspeech','dexwhez','whzemerg12.84' ) )

## m3.5: Sample statistics (observed covariance matrix and thresholds)

## $res.cov  
## dnwhez dawake dspech dexwhz w12.84  
## dnwhez 1.000   
## dawake 0.310 1.000   
## dspeech 0.281 0.263 1.000   
## dexwhez 0.294 0.069 0.099 1.000   
## whzemerg12.84 0.628 0.369 0.304 0.104 1.000   
##   
## $res.int  
## dnwhez dawake dspeech dexwhez whzemerg12.84   
## 0 0 0 0 0   
##   
## $res.th  
## dnwhez|t1 dnwhez|t2 dnwhez|t3 dawake|t1   
## -0.258 0.799 1.223 0.585   
## dawake|t2 dspeech|t1 dexwhez|t1 whzemerg12.84|t1   
## 1.262 2.004 0.812 1.169   
##   
## $res.slopes  
## white male  
## dnwhez 0.018 0.317  
## dawake 0.118 0.511  
## dspeech 0.534 0.452  
## dexwhez -0.153 0.485  
## whzemerg12.84 0.182 0.611  
##   
## $cov.x  
## white male   
## white 0.171   
## male -0.003 0.224

## m3.5: Model implied covariance matrix

## dnwhez dawake dspech dexwhz w12.84  
## dnwhez 1.000   
## dawake 0.324 1.000   
## dspeech 0.297 0.206 1.000   
## dexwhez 0.206 0.143 0.131 1.000   
## whzemerg12.84 0.562 0.390 0.357 0.248 1.000

## m3.5: Residual correlation matrix for model 1.5

## dnwhez dawake dspech dexwhz w12.84  
## dnwhez 0.000   
## dawake -0.014 0.000   
## dspeech -0.016 0.057 0.000   
## dexwhez 0.088 -0.074 -0.032 0.000   
## whzemerg12.84 0.066 -0.021 -0.053 -0.144 0.000