S2 Fig. Nested family structure questions in experimental module (N = 735) to create the “number of parents” item

Live with both parents?

(a) Yes, N = 539

(b) Don’t know / refused, N = 3

No, N = 193

Why not both parents?

Parents divorced / separated, N = 84

Live with stepparent?

(c) Parent died, N = 77

(d) Other reason besides death or divorce, N = 29

(e) Don’t know / refused, N = 3

(f) Yes, N = 32

(g) No, N = 51

(h) Missing, N = 1

**Terminal Response Options**

**Nested Questions**

Ordinal categorization of response options for nested family structure questions for use in factor analysis

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Ordinal category | Question | N |
| 0 | Lived with both biological parents (a) | 539 |
| 1 | Lived with two parents, one biological (f) | 32 |
| 2 | Had two parents, but parents did not live together (d, g) | 80 |
| 3 | Did not have two parents (b, c, e, h)  | 84 |