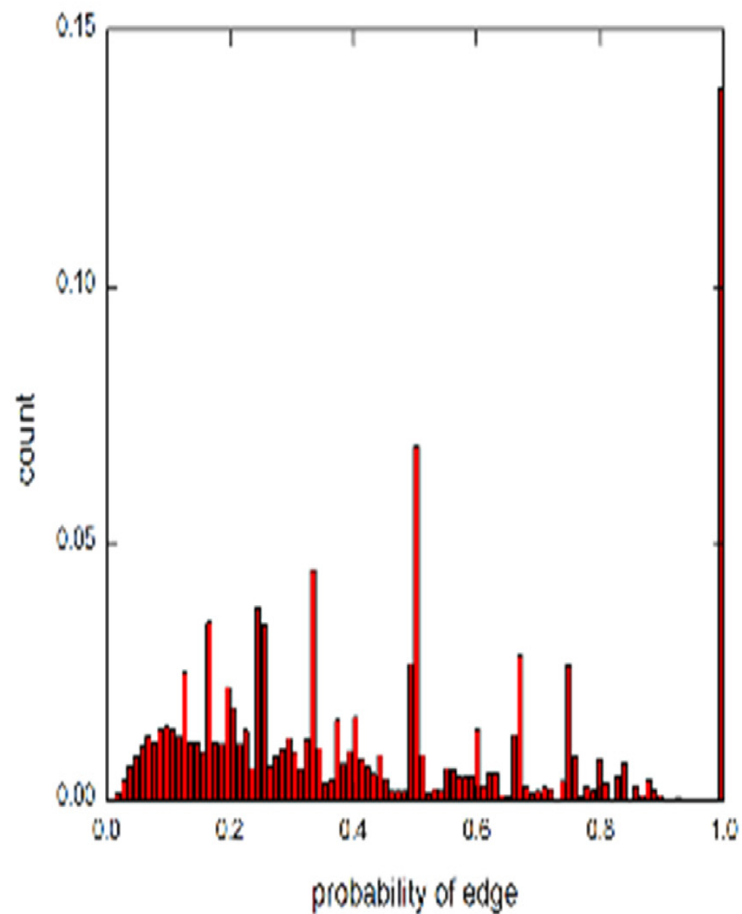


Total edges



Edges from perturbed paths

