**S1 Appendix. Hospitals participated in the study.**

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Hospitals | Province | City | Hospital Class | Type |
| Peking University Third Hospital | Beijing | Beijing | Tertiary Hospital | General Hospital |
| The General Hospital of the People's Liberation Army  | Beijing | Beijing | Tertiary Hospital | General Hospital |
| The Military General Hospital of Beijing PLA | Beijing | Beijing | Tertiary Hospital | General Hospital |
| Xijing Hospital | Shaanxi | Xi'an | Tertiary Hospital | General Hospital |
| Tangdu Hospital | Shaanxi | Xi'an | Tertiary Hospital | General Hospital |
| Shaanxi Province Hospital of Traditional Chinese Medicine | Shaanxi | Xi'an | Tertiary Hospital | TCM hospital |
| Shaanxi Provincial People's Hospital | Shaanxi | Xi'an | Tertiary Hospital | General Hospital |
| Yanan University Affiliated Hospital | Shaanxi | Yan'an | Tertiary Hospital | General Hospital |
| The First Affiliated Hospital of Xinjiang Medical University  | Xinjiang | Urumqi | Tertiary Hospital | General Hospital |
| People's Hospital of Xinjiang Uygur Autonomous Region | Xinjiang | Urumqi | Tertiary Hospital | General Hospital |
| Traditional Chinese Medicine Hospital of Xinjiang Uygur Autonomous Region  | Xinjiang | Urumqi | Tertiary Hospital | TCM hospital |
| The Fifth Affiliated Hospital of Xinjiang Medical University  | Xinjiang | Urumqi | Tertiary Hospital | General Hospital |
| Chest Hospital of Xinjiang Uygur Autonomous Region | Xinjiang | Urumqi | Tertiary Hospital | Specialized Hospital |
| The First Affiliated Hospital of the Medical College, Shihezi University | Xinjiang | Shihezi | Tertiary Hospital | General Hospital |
| Wuhan Asia Heart Hospital | Hubei | Wuhan | Tertiary Hospital | Specialized Hospital |
| Hubei Provincial Hospital of TCM | Hubei | Wuhan | Tertiary Hospital | TCM hospital |
| Wuhan Integrated TCM and Western Medicine Hospital  | Hubei | Wuhan | Tertiary Hospital | TCM hospital |
| Wuhan Hospital of Traditional Chinese Medicine | Hubei | Wuhan | Tertiary Hospital | TCM hospital |
| The Second Hospital of Hebei Medical University | Hebei | [Shijiazhuang](http://www.baidu.com/link?url=ik4wiGt4MxqLOKIERMJE1oBiCuA9HvO-m_4uElyD1wme3Werycizbza-JfXSbUPCEdCV0W1_YgkEuIUWvg3W2qIPbqTMW2LK_JInLN8E0LpBk_vba8MZJU-si9F0YzeV) | Tertiary Hospital | General Hospital |
| Weinan Central Hospital | Shaanxi | Weinan | Tertiary Hospital | General Hospital |
| Hebei General Hospital | Hebei | [Shijiazhuang](http://www.baidu.com/link?url=ik4wiGt4MxqLOKIERMJE1oBiCuA9HvO-m_4uElyD1wme3Werycizbza-JfXSbUPCEdCV0W1_YgkEuIUWvg3W2qIPbqTMW2LK_JInLN8E0LpBk_vba8MZJU-si9F0YzeV) | Tertiary Hospital | General Hospital |
| Guang’anmen Hospital Affiliated to China Academy of Chinese Medical Sciences | Beijing | Beijing | Tertiary Hospital | TCM hospital |
| Longhua Hospital Shanghai University of TCM | Shanghai | Shanghai | Tertiary Hospital | TCM hospital |
| Huashan Hospital, Fudan University | Shanghai | Shanghai | Tertiary Hospital | General Hospital |
| Shuguang Hospital Shanghai University of Traditional Chinese Medicine  | Shanghai | Shanghai | Tertiary Hospital | TCM hospital |
| The First Affiliated Hospital of Bengbu Medical College | Anhui | Bengbu | Tertiary Hospital | General Hospital |
| First Hospital of Qinhuangdao | Hebei | Qinhuangdao | Tertiary Hospital | General Hospital |
| Hospital of Chengdu Office of People’s Government of Tibetan Autonomous Region (Hospital.C.T.)  | Sichuan | Chengdu | Tertiary Hospital | General Hospital |
| Sichuan 2nd Hospital of TCM | Sichuan | Chengdu | Tertiary Hospital | TCM hospital |
| Zhangjiagang Hospital of Traditional Chinese Medicine | Jiangsu | Zhangjiagang | Tertiary Hospital | TCM hospital |
| Minhang District Central Hospital | Shanghai | Shanghai | Secondary Hospital | General Hospital |
| AVIC 363 Hospital | Sichuan | Chengdu | Tertiary Hospital | General Hospital |
| Shanghai Huangpu District Central Hospital  | Shanghai | Shanghai | Secondary Hospital | General Hospital |
| Central Hospital of Qingpu District, Shanghai | Shanghai | Shanghai | Tertiary Hospital | General Hospital |
| Affiliated Hospital Of Chengdu University | Sichuan | Chengdu | Tertiary Hospital | General Hospital |
| China S.C.H.J. Hospital of TCM | Sichuan | Hejiang | Secondary Hospital | TCM hospital |