

**S10 Table.** Insect herbivory of Forcella da Cians/Ritberg, near Wengen/La Valle of the Middle Triassic (Ladinian) from the Dolomites Region of northeastern Italy.

Taxa/groups, their abundances & percentages	Specimen number	Percent damage	Percent specialized	Percent galls	Percent miners	Number of DTs	Specialized DTs	Generalized DTs	Intermediate DTs	FFGs
<b>Sphenophytes</b> [6, 5.60 %]										
<i>Equisetites arenaceus</i>	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Pteridophytes</b> [8, 7.47 %]										
<i>Cladophlebis leuthardtii</i>	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Gordonopteris lorigae</i>	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Neuropteridium</i> sp.	3	0.3333	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	1
Pteridophyta indet.	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	1
<b>Pteridosperms</b> [19, 17.75 %]										
<i>Ptilozamites sandbergeri</i>	19	0.4210	0.1052	0.1052	0	5	2	0	3	2
<b>Cycadophytes</b> [5, 4.67 %]										
<i>Bjuvia dolomitica</i>	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Sphenozamites wengensis</i>	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Taeniopteris</i> sp.	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Coniferophytes</b> [52, 48.59 %]										
<i>Pelourdea vogesiaca</i>	3	0.3333	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	1
<i>Voltzia dolomitica</i>	13	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Voltzia ladinica</i>	12	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Voltzia pragsensis</i>	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Voltzia</i> sp.	12	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
conifer wood indet.	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Incertae Sedis</b> [17, 15.88 %]										
seed indet.	17	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTALS	107	0.1028	0.0186	0.0186	0	6	2	1	3	3