

S4 Table. Journal practices related to reviewers and the review process (absolute numbers and %)

	No Frequency (%)	Yes (%. Frequency)	I don't know (%. Frequency)
Do you have any public rewards for good reviewers?	181 (60.7)	113 (37.9)	4 (1.3)
Do you have any policy to add good reviewers to the advisory board after specific years?	133 (44.6)	147 (49.3)	18 (6.0)
Have you tried to implement any crowd-sourcing techniques to engage more reviewers?	274 (91.9)	17 (5.7)	7 (2.3)
Do you use any review quality instrument to engage authors in evaluating the reviewers?	232 (77.9)	59 (19.8)	7 (2.3)
Has your journal recently organized debates on a specific theme or finding?	148 (49.7)	143(48.0)	7 (2.3)
Has your journal published any replication studies in the last two years?	216 (72.5)	31 (10.4)	51 (17.1)

ⁿ= 298 journals