|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Specification: | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) |
| **VARIABLES** |  |
|   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| **Age** | 0.0563\*\*\* | 0.0856\*\*\*\* | 0.0990\*\*\*\* | 0.0582\*\*\* | 0.0426\* | 0.0564\*\* | 0.0569\*\* | 0.0413 | 0.0206 | 0.0214 |
|  | (0.0167) | (0.0142) | (0.0141) | (0.0163) | (0.0167) | (0.0195) | (0.0196) | (0.0485) | (0.0636) | (0.0634) |
| **How likely to live to 35** | -0.0523\*\*\* |  |  |  |  | -0.0196 | -0.0126 |  | 0.0456 | 0.0291 |
|  | (0.0148) |  |  |  |  | (0.0182) | (0.0185) |  | (0.0505) | (0.0506) |
| **Felt safe in neighborhood** |  | -0.434\*\*\*\* |  |  |  | -0.0555 | -0.0877 |  | 0.143 | 0.123 |
|  |  | (0.0687) |  |  |  | (0.100) | (0.104) |  | (0.229) | (0.237) |
| **Individual income as an adult** |  |  | -0.119\*\*\*\* |  |  | -0.0888\*\*\*\* | -0.0925\*\*\*\* |  | -0.0245 | -0.00123 |
|  |  |  | (0.00846) |  |  | (0.0124) | (0.0127) |  | (0.0329) | (0.0337) |
| **Household income in early life** |  |  |  | -0.00350\*\*\*\* |  | -0.00159\* | -0.00150\* |  | -0.0132\*\*\*\* | -0.0123\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.000579) |  | (0.000664) | (0.000662) |  | (0.00320) | (0.00315) |
| **Lived with father in early life** |  |  |  |  | -0.260\*\*\*\* | -0.129 | -0.164\* |  | -0.0269 | 0.0872 |
|  |  |  |  |  | (0.0607) | (0.0745) | (0.0760) |  | (0.185) | (0.190) |
| **Taking birth control in early life** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | -0.413\*\*\* | -0.105 | -0.126 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (0.116) | (0.166) | (0.166) |
| **Race (white omitted)** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Black** |  |  |  |  |  |  | -0.226\*\* |  |  | 0.103 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (0.0787) |  |  | (0.224) |
| **Asian** |  |  |  |  |  |  | -0.786\*\*\* |  |  | -1.898\*\* |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (0.219) |  |  | (0.576) |
| **American Indian** |  |  |  |  |  |  | -0.334\* |  |  | -0.564 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (0.169) |  |  | (0.408) |
| **Other** |  |  |  |  |  |  | 0.0635 |  |  | -0.280 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (0.122) |  |  | (0.264) |
|  | 2.135\*\*\*\* | 2.241\*\*\*\* | 2.740\*\*\*\* | 1.978\*\*\*\* | 1.997\*\*\*\* | 2.799\*\*\*\* | 2.916\*\*\*\* | 2.445\*\*\*\* | 2.428\*\*\*\* | 2.370\*\*\*\* |
| Constant | (0.102) | (0.0636) | (0.0665) | (0.0362) | (0.0509) | (0.160) | (0.175) | (0.106) | (0.385) | (0.410) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Observations | 1,689 | 2,419 | 2,300 | 1,776 | 1,747 | 1,173 | 1,133 | 495 | 225 | 220 |
| R-squared | 0.014 | 0.031 | 0.094 | 0.027 | 0.014 | 0.072 | 0.089 | 0.027 | 0.110 | 0.165 |

**S1 Table**