

S1 Table. Sample-specific features of predicted CNVs in Africans and Europeans, respectively.

| Software | Total number | Median length [kb] | Median cumulated length [Mb] | Median number of markers in CNV | Median inter-marker distance [kbp] | DDR |
|--|----------------------|--------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------------------------|----------------|
| CNVs in Africans by software | | | | | | |
| APT | 111.0 (103.2-120.0) | 8.1 (7.6-8.9) | 4.3 (3.5-5.4) | 8.5 (7.5-9.9) | 0.22 (0.20-0.24) | 3.8 (2.9-4.4) |
| GLAD | 197.0 (148.2-230.2) | 6.9 (6.3-7.6) | 6.2 (4.4-7.8) | 6.0 (5.0-7.0) | 0.21 (0.18-0.27) | 2.8 (2.4-3.1) |
| PennCNV | 73.0 (63.5-79.8) | 19.8 (15.9-21.9) | 4.1 (3.4-5.3) | 25.5 (23.1-27.8) | 0.17 (0.14-0.20) | 6.6 (5.8-8.3) |
| QuantiSNP | 165.5 (134.2-177.8) | 8.5 (7.5-9.9) | 15.8 (7.1-26.3) | 6.0 (5.0-7.0) | 0.23 (0.21-0.24) | 3.4 (2.9-3.7) |
| R-gada | 229.5 (189.0-251.5) | 7.4 (6.7-8.4) | 73.7 (13.9-139.2) | 7.0 (6.0-7.0) | 0.26 (0.23-0.29) | 4.6 (3.8-5.4) |
| VEGA | 185.0 (157.2-195.2) | 6.5 (6.1-7.4) | 5.5 (4.6-7.6) | 5.0 (5.0-7.0) | 0.28 (0.26-0.32) | 3.8 (3.1-4.6) |
| CNVs in Africans by algorithm type | | | | | | |
| HMM | 108.0 (100.2-119.5) | 8.9 (8.5-10.0) | 4.6 (3.8-5.4) | 8.8 (7.5-10.0) | 0.21 (0.19-0.23) | 3.8 (3.1-4.4) |
| Segmentation | 204.0 (178.2-225.0) | 7.0 (6.5-7.6) | 7.0 (5.0-8.2) | 6.0 (6.0-7.0) | 0.26 (0.22-0.30) | 3.8 (3.0-4.5) |
| CNVs in Europeans by algorithm software | | | | | | |
| APT | *87.0 (81.0-94.0) | *10.2 (9.3-10.7) | 5.0 (4.1-6.4) | *13.8 (11.1-15.4) | 0.22 (0.19-0.31) | *4.9 (3.7-5.8) |
| GLAD | *161.5 (133.8-192.5) | *7.5 (6.8-8.6) | 6.1 (4.4-8.6) | *8.0 (6.0-8.9) | 0.20 (0.16-0.24) | 1.9 (1.5-2.3) |
| PennCNV | 67.0 (54.2-76.8) | *24.4 (18.8-33.6) | 5.3 (4.3-6.4) | 26.0 (25.0-30.0) | 0.20 (0.15-0.22) | *4.5 (3.8-5.5) |
| QuantiSNP | *137.0 (122.0-147.5) | *10.0 (8.8-11.2) | *7.7 (4.4-22.4) | 6.2 (6.0-7.0) | *0.27 (0.21-0.30) | *2.6 (2.2-3.3) |
| R-gada | *200.0 (174.8-214.0) | *9.3 (7.6-10.4) | *254.7 (45.1-390.1) | *9.0 (7.6-12.5) | *0.31 (0.25-0.39) | *4.1 (3.4-5.4) |
| VEGA | *145.5 (119.0-159.2) | *7.4 (6.9-8.1) | 6.5 (4.7-8.0) | *8.0 (6.2-9.0) | 0.27 (0.22-0.30) | 3.4 (3.1-4.6) |
| CNVs in Europeans by algorithm type | | | | | | |
| HMM | *87.0 (81.0-94.0) | *10.6 (9.9-12.0) | 5.0 (4.3-6.3) | *13.8 (11.1-15.4) | 0.22 (0.19-0.27) | 4.1 (3.3-5.1) |
| Segmentation | *162.0 (144.0-186.5) | *7.8 (7.1-8.7) | 7.1 (5.3-10.3) | *8.0 (7.2-9.4) | 0.26 (0.22-0.32) | 3.5 (3.1-4.2) |

Given are the median and, in parentheses, the inter-quartile range for the offspring of the 30 HapMap YRI trios (Africans) and the 30 HapMap CAU trios (Europeans). Entries denoted by * show a significant difference between Africans and Europeans (Wilcoxon rank sum test p value < 0.05). **DDR:** Ratio of deletions to duplications.