**S1 Table.** List of climatic, soil and elevation predictors used to model the distribution of coffee and its main pest, the coffee berry borer at a global scale and selection of variables used in the pruned models.

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| **Abbreviation** | **Predictor variable** | **Used for model** |
| **Full** | **Pruned coffee** | **Pruned berry borer** |
| Elevation | Height (m) above sea level  | ▪ |   |   |
| BIO1 | Annual mean temperature (⁰C) | ▪ |   |   |
| BIO2 | Mean Diurnal Range (Mean of monthly (max temp - min temp)) | ▪ |   |   |
| BIO3 | Isothermality (BIO2/BIO7) (\* 100) | ▪ | ▪ |  ▪ |
| BIO4 | Temperature Seasonality (standard deviation \*100) | ▪ | ▪ | ▪ |
| BIO5 | Max Temperature of Warmest Month | ▪ |   |  |
| BIO6 | Min Temperature of Coldest Month | ▪ | ▪ |   |
| BIO7 | Temperature Annual Range (BIO5-BIO6) | ▪ | ▪ | ▪  |
| BIO8 | Mean Temperature of Wettest Quarter | ▪ |   |  |
| BIO9 | Mean Temperature of Driest Quarter | ▪ |   |  |
| BIO10 | Mean Temperature of Warmest Quarter | ▪ |   |  |
| BIO11 | Mean Temperature of Coldest Quarter | ▪ | ▪ |  |
| BIO12 | Annual Precipitation | ▪ |   |   |
| BIO13 | Precipitation of Wettest Month | ▪ | ▪ |   |
| BIO14 | Precipitation of Driest Month | ▪ |   |   |
| BIO15 | Precipitation Seasonality (Coefficient of Variation) | ▪ |   |   |
| BIO16 | Precipitation of Wettest Quarter | ▪ | ▪ |   |
| BIO17 | Precipitation of Driest Quarter | ▪ |   |   |
| BIO18 | Precipitation of Warmest Quarter | ▪ |   |   |
| BIO19 | Precipitation of Coldest Quarter | ▪ |   |   |
| CaCO₃ | Average of CaCO₃ % topsoil | ▪ |   |   |
| C/N ratio | Average of carbon/nitrogen ratio topsoil | ▪ |   |   |
| Clay | Average of clay % topsoil | ▪ |   |   |
| N | Average of nitrogen % topsoil | ▪ |   |   |
| pH | Average of pH % topsoil | ▪ |   |   |
| Sand | Average of sand % topsoil | ▪ |   |   |
| Silt | Average of silt % topsoil | ▪ |   |   |
| ENSO | Relative average annual difference in NDVI between the months of an ENSO and a non-ENSO year | ▪ |   |  |