

Covariate	Only logging villages as controls
Distance to city (sq root) , in m	6.63E-04 (2.60E-03)
Distance to ports*distance to city, in m	8.03E-11*** (1.59E-11)
Distance to province capital, in m	1.83E-05*** (2.43E-06)
Distance to ports*depth at port (in m*ft)	-0.20 (0.78)
Length of the river network (^-4), in m	-0.15*** (0.03)
Distance to permanent markets, in m	0.03*** (0.01)
Average elevation, in m	-0.02 (0.03)
Population density (^-4)	-1.58*** (0.48)
Poverty rate in 2000	1.70*** (0.54)
Distance to mills, sq root	-4.64E-03** (2.16E-03)
Fraction village land with peat	-7.76*** (1.73)
Constant	-4.70*** (1.57)
n	1155
LR chi2(10)	197.27
P	<0.0001

Significance levels: ***-1%, **-5%, *-10%