**S1 Table.**

Frequencies for school progress and socioeconomic status stratified over relative age

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  |  |  | **Relative Young** | **2nd Quartile** | **3d Quartile** | **Relative Old** |
| Relative age: |  |  |  | 1 to 3 | 4 to 6 | 7 to 9 | 10 to 12 |
| Birth month: |  |  |  | Sept, Aug, July | June, May, April | March, Feb, Jan | Dec, Nov, Oct |
| Total sample |  | 2230 | 100.0% | 624 | 100% | 569  | 100% | 537  | 100% | 500  | 100% |
| Normative development |  | 1681  | 75.4% | 398 | 63.8% | 441  | 77.5% | 443  | 82.5% | 399  | 79.8% |
| Repeated grade |  | 377  | 16.9% | 185 | 29.6% | 90  | 15.8% | 61  | 11.4% | 41  | 8.2% |
| Skipped grade |  | 48  |  2.2% | 2 | 0.3% | 4  | 0.7% | 7  | 1.3% | 35  | 7.0% |
| Special education |  | 124  | 5.5% | 39 | 6.3% | 34  | 6.0% | 26  | 4.8% | 25  | 5.0% |
| Low SES quartile |  | 547 | 25.0% | 135 | 24.7% | 142 | 26.0% | 149 | 27.2% | 121 | 22.1% |
| High SES quartile |  | 547 |  25.0% | 150 | 27.4% | 141 | 25.8% | 139 | 25.4% | 117 | 21.4% |

*Note. N*= 2230 (50.8% women); %= percentage; SES= socioeconomic status; Relative age in quartiles.