**S1 Text Definitions**

Translocation is the human-mediated transfer of living organisms from one place to another. The three main classes of translocation distinguished in this paper are defined as follows:

-Introduction of an organism is the intentional or accidental dispersal by human agency of a living organism outside its historically known native range.

-Re-introduction of an organism is the intentional movement of an organism into a part of its native range from which it has disappeared or become extirpated in historic times as a result of human activities or natural catastrophe.

-Re-stocking is the intentional movement of an organism with the intention of building up the number of individuals of that species in a given part of its range.

IUCN (1987) IUCN position statement on the translocation of living organisms: introductions, re-introduction, and re-stocking. IUCN, Gland, Switzerland. <http://intranet.iucn.org/webfiles/doc/SSC/SSCwebsite/Policy_statements/IUCN_Position_Statement_on_Translocation_of_Living_Organisms.pdf>.