**S1 Table.** Correlation among incubation parameters and nestling morphological traits.

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Incubation parameter | Nestling mass gain | Nestling tarsus growth |
| *r* | *P* | *r* | *P* |
| On-bout temperature | 0.024 | 0.44 | 0.017 | 0.669 |
| Off-bout temperature | 0.039 | 0.206 | 0.028 | 0.482 |
| Incub. constancy | 0.081 | 0.009 | 0.058 | 0.140 |
| N° of off-bouts | <0.001 | 0.999 | <0.001 | 0.995 |
| Off-bout duration | -0.051 | 0.099 | -0.037 | 0.344 |