

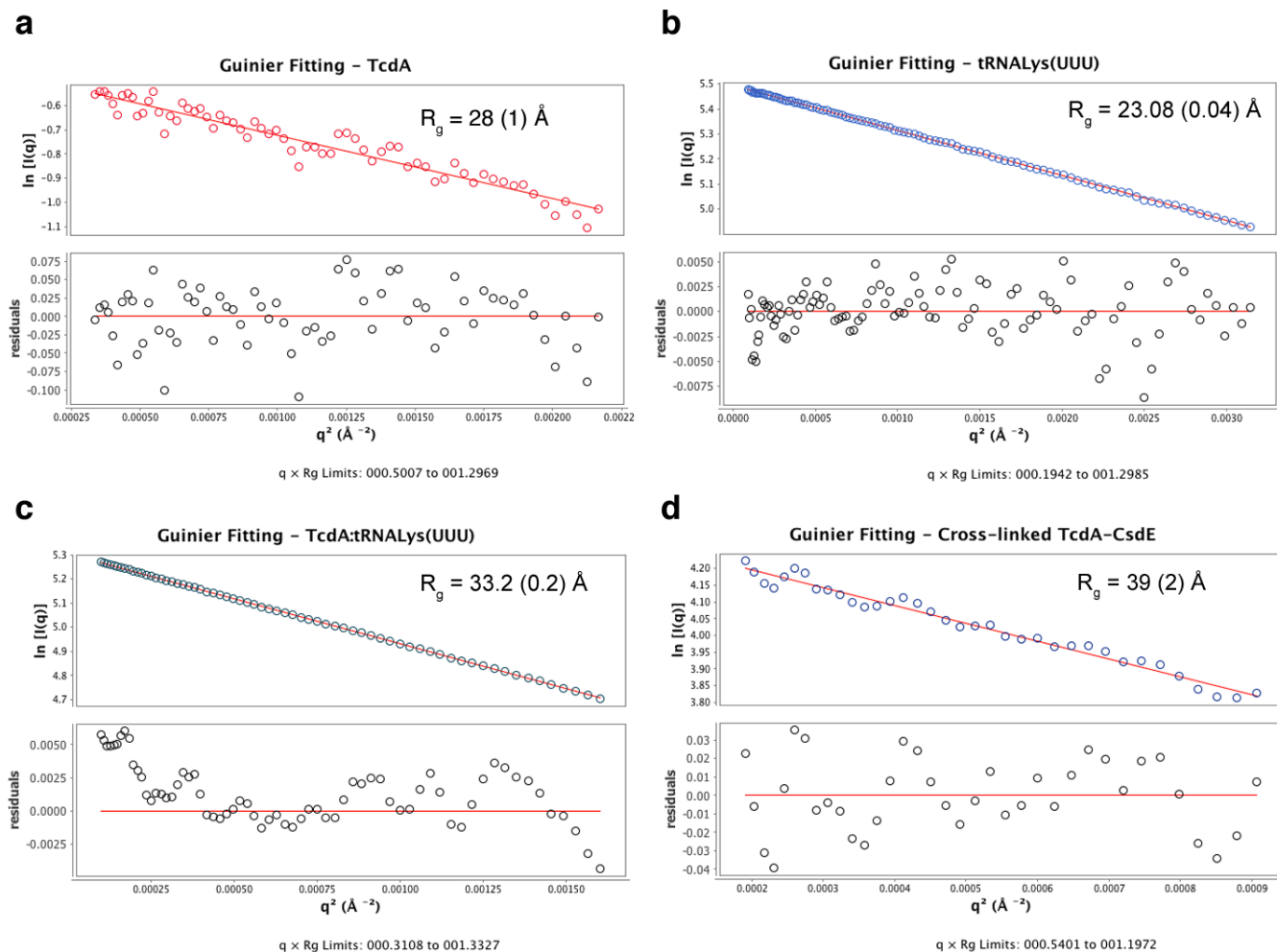


Figure S2. Guinier plots. (a) *E. coli* TcdA·ATP·Mg²⁺, (b) free tRNA^{Lys}(UUU), (c) *E. coli* TcdA·ATP·Mg²⁺ + tRNA^{Lys}(UUU), and (d) BMOE cross-linked *E. coli* TcdA-CsdE complex.