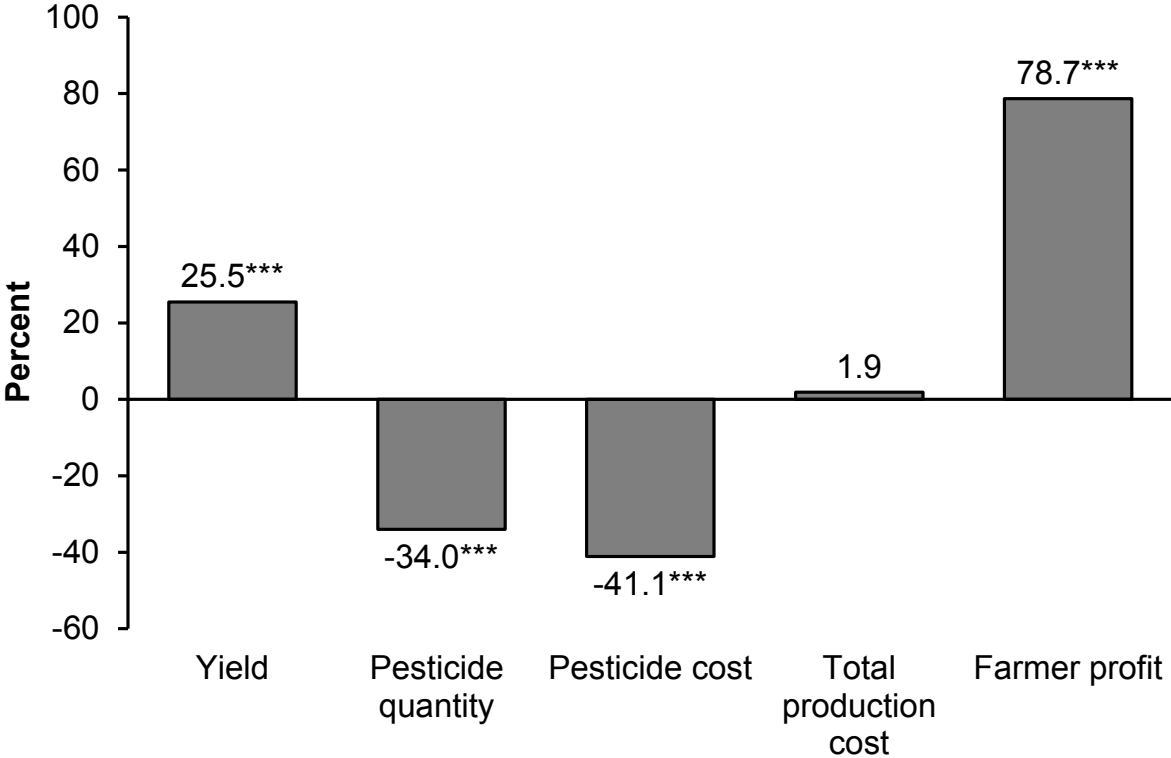


Figure S2. Impacts of GM crop adoption including only studies published in journals



Notes: Average percentage differences between GM and non-GM crops are shown. Results refer to all GM crops, including herbicide-tolerant and insect-resistant traits. The number of observations varies by outcome variable; yield: 317; pesticide quantity: 90; pesticide cost: 126; total production cost: 84; farmer profit: 94. *** indicates statistical significance at the 1% level.