

Figure S5 | Changes in rarefied species richness during succession

Rarefied species richness as a function of successional stand development, for 4 different plant groups. **a-d)** Plot-level species richness was rarefied to the average number of species per 12 individuals, which was the lowest number of individuals among all plant group \times plot combinations. Error bars were too small to show. **e)** On landscape scale, species richness was rarefied to the average number of species per 1400 individuals, which was the lowest number of stems among all plant group \times SBA class combination. Error bars indicate the 95% confidence interval. Colors indicate plant groups as in Fig. S5a-d. Rarefaction was performed using the function 'rarefy' of the R package 'vegan'.

