**Coral energy reserves and calcification in a high-CO2 world at two temperatures**

Verena Schoepf1, Andréa G. Grottoli1, Mark E. Warner2, Wei-Jun Cai3,\*, Todd F. Melman4, Kenneth D. Hoadley2, D. Tye Pettay2, Xinping Hu3,†, Qian Li3,‡, Hui Xu3,∆, Yongchen Wang3, Yohei Matsui1, Justin H. Baumann1

**Author affiliations**

1. School of Earth Sciences, The Ohio State University, Columbus, OH, United States   
2. School of Marine Science and Policy, University of Delaware, Lewes, DE, United States  
3. Department of Marine Sciences, University of Georgia, Athens, GA, United States  
4. Reef Systems Coral Farm, New Albany, OH, United States

\* Present address: School of Marine Science and Policy, University of Delaware, Newark, DE, United States

† Present address: Department of Physical and Environmental Sciences, Texas A&M University, Corpus Christi, TX, United States

‡ Present address: State Key Laboratory of Marine Environmental Science, Xiamen University, Xiamen, China

∆ Present address: Department of Ocean Science and Engineering, Zhejiang University, Hangzhou, China

**Corresponding author**

Verena Schoepf

E-mail: schoepf.4@osu.edu

**Supplemental Table S1. *Results of 8 two-way ANOVAs for average calcification rate during the first and second half of the experiment.*** Four species (*Acropora millepora, Pocillopora damicornis, Montipora monasteriata, Turbinaria reniformis*) were compared at three *p*CO2 concentrations (382, 607, 741 μatm) and two temperature levels (26.5, 29.0°C) with colony as a random factor. Post hoc Tukey tests were used when main effects were significant. Effects were considered significant when *p*≤0.05 (highlighted in bold).

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Variable | Effect | df | SS | | | *F*-statistic | *p*-value | Tukey |
|  | |  | |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Acropora millepora* | |  | |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | | |  |  |  |
| 1st Half | Model | 10, 35 | 0.1282 | | | 1.28 | 0.2955 |  |
|  | Error | 25 | 0.2512 | | |  |  |  |
|  | Temp | 1 | 0.0086 | | | 0.86 | 0.3625 |  |
|  | *p*CO2 | 2 | 0.0047 | | | 0.23 | 0.7938 |  |
|  | Colony | 5 | 0.0752 | | | 1.50 | 0.2265 |  |
|  | Temp x *p*CO2 | 2 | 0.0397 | | | 1.98 | 0.1597 |  |
|  |  |  |  | | |  |  |  |
| 2nd Half | Model | 10, 33 | 0.0187 | | | 4.78 | **0.0009** |  |
|  | Error | 23 | 0.0090 | | |  |  |  |
|  | Temp | 1 | 0.0003 | | | 0.67 | 0.4203 |  |
|  | *p*CO2 | 2 | 0.0037 | | | 9.45 | **0.0010** | 382=60 > 607=741 |
|  | Colony | 5 | 0.0021 | | | 5.25 | **0.0023** | 3=2=4=5=1 > 2=4=5=1=6 |
|  | Temp x *p*CO2 | 2 | 0.0003 | | | 0.76 | 0.4769 |  |
|  | |  | |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Pocillopora damicornis* | |  | |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | |  | |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1st Half | Model | 10, 35 | 73.7080 | | | 20.04 | **<0.0001** |  |
|  | Error | 25 | 9.1967 | | |  |  |  |
|  | Temp | 1 | 0.0687 | | | 0.19 | 0.6694 |  |
|  | *p*CO2 | 2 | 5.7149 | | | 7.77 | **0.0024** |  |
|  | Colony | 5 | 54.9847 | | | 29.89 | **<0.0001** | 4=6 > 6=5 > 2=3=1 |
|  | Temp x *p*CO2 | 2 | 12.9417 | | | 17.59 | **<0.0001** |  |
|  |  |  |  | | |  |  |  |
| 2nd Half | Model | 10, 34 | 0.0684 | | | 3.82 | **0.0035** |  |
|  | Error | 24 | 0.0430 | | |  |  |  |
|  | Temp | 1 | 0.0073 | | | 4.06 | 0.0551 |  |
|  | *p*CO2 | 2 | 0.0106 | | | 2.96 | 0.0709 |  |
|  | Colony | 5 | 0.0388 | | | 4.33 | **0.0060** | 4=2=6=5 > 2=6=5=1=3 |
|  | Temp x *p*CO2 | 2 | 0.0106 | | | 2.95 | 0.0716 |  |
|  | |  | |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Montipora monasteriata* | |  | |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | | |  |  |  |
| 1st Half | Model | 10, 35 | 0.2514 | | | 3.55 | **0.0049** |  |
|  | Error | 25 | 0.1768 | | |  |  |  |
|  | Temp | 1 | 0.0348 | | | 4.91 | **0.0360** | 29.0 > 26.5 |
|  | *p*CO2 | 2 | 0.0128 | | | 0.91 | 0.4166 |  |
|  | Colony | 5 | 0.1687 | | | 4.77 | **0.0034** | 6=4=2=1 > 4=2=1=5 > 2=1=5=3 |
|  | Temp x *p*CO2 | 2 | 0.0351 | | | 2.48 | 0.1042 |  |
|  |  |  |  | | |  |  |  |
| 2nd Half | Model | 10, 35 | 0.5361 | | | 5.71 | **0.0002** |  |
|  | Error | 25 | 0.2348 | | |  |  |  |
|  | Temp | 1 | 0.0005 | | | 0.05 | 0.8208 |  |
|  | *p*CO2 | 2 | 0.0396 | | | 2.11 | 0.1427 |  |
|  | Colony | 5 | 0.4800 | | | 10.22 | **<0.0001** | 6=4 > 4=2 > 2=5=1=3 |
|  | Temp x *p*CO2 | 2 | 0.0160 | | | 0.85 | 0.4379 |  |
|  | |  | |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Turbinaria reniformis* | |  | |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | |  | |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1st Half | Model | 10, 35 | 0.1838 | | | 4.51 | **0.0011** |  |
|  | Error | 25 | 0.1020 | | |  |  |  |
|  | Temp | 1 | 0.0024 | | | 0.59 | 0.4492 |  |
|  | *p*CO2 | 2 | 0.0086 | | | 1.06 | 0.3618 |  |
|  | Colony | 5 | 0.1619 | | | 7.94 | **0.0001** | 5=3=4=1=2 > 6 |
|  | Temp x *p*CO2 | 2 | 0.0109 | | | 1.34 | 0.2812 |  |
|  |  |  |  | | |  |  |  |
| 2nd Half | Model | 10, 34 | 0.1828 | | | 2.89 | **0.0160** |  |
|  | Error | 24 | 0.1516 | | |  |  |  |
|  | Temp | 1 | 0.0125 | | | 1.97 | 0.1729 |  |
|  | *p*CO2 | 2 | 0.0339 | | | 2.68 | 0.0887 |  |
|  | Colony | 5 | 0.1308 | | | 4.14 | **0.0075** | 5=3=2=1=4 > 2=1=4=6 |
|  | Temp x *p*CO2 | 2 | 0.0044 | | | 0.35 | 0.7094 |  |

df = degrees of freedom, SS = sum of squares of the effects