



Figure S5. Inhibition of autophagy with 3-MA. At 48 hours post-transduction with Ad-GFP-LC3 (MOI 10), transduced cells infected were pre-treated with 10 mM 3-MA one hour prior to infection with *P. gingivalis* 381, which was added at an MOI of 100. Treatment with 3-MA was maintained in infected cultures until time of harvest (6 hours post inoculation). Harvested cells were processed and imaged as described in the methods section.