**Table S3. The overall prevalence of helminth infection at each routine annual visit**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  | **Age** |
|  | **1 year** | **2 years** | **3 years** | **4 years** | **5 years** |
| **Helminth** | **(n=1520)**  | **(n=1527)**  | **(n=1449)**  | **(n=1374)**  | **(n=1322)**  |
| *Trichuris trichiura*  | 15 (1.0%)  | 30 (2.0%)  | 64 (4.4%)  | 75 (5.5%)  | 73 (5.5%)  |
| *Ascaris lumbricoides*  | 21 (1.4%)  | 22 (1.4%)  | 25 (1.7%)  | 17 (1.2%)  | 14 (1.1%)  |
| *Schistosoma mansoni*  | 1 (0.1%)  | 10 (0.7%)  | 12 (0.8%)  | 19 (1.4%)  | 30 (2.3%)  |
| Hookworm  | 4 (0.3%)  | 10 (0.7%)  | 8 (0.6%)  | 16 (1.2%)  | 6 (0.5%)  |
| *Hymenolepis nana*  | 0 (0%)  | 7 (0.5%)  | 14 (1.0%)  | 18 (1.3%)  | 13 (1.0%)  |
| *Mansonella perstans*  | 8 (0.5%)  | 3 (0.2%)  | 5 (0.3%)  | 5 (0.4%)  | 3 (0.2%)  |
| *Trichostrongylus*  | 6 (0.4%)  | 3 (0.2%)  | 1 (0.1%)  | 1 (0.1%)  | 0 (0%)  |