**Table S2: *EquiFrame* Vulnerable Group Definitions**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Supporting Literature** |  |  | **Attributes or Definitions** | **Vulnerable Group** | **No.** |
| 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19 |  |  | Referring to poor people or people living in poverty | **Limited Resources** | 1. |
| 12, 20, 21, 22, 23 |  |  | Referring to people with one of the top 10 illnesses, identified by WHO, as occurring within the relevant country | **Increased Relative Risk For Morbidity** | 2. |
| 3, 5, 6, 8, 10, 11, 13, 15, 20, 21, 22, 24, 25, 26, 27 |  |  | Referring to factors affecting maternal and child health (0-5 years) | **Mother Child Mortality** | 3. |
| 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 12, 17, 20, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32 |  |  | Referring to households headed by a woman | **Women Headed Household** | 4. |
| 24, 33, 34, 35 |  |  | Referring to children marginalized by special contexts, such as orphans or street children | **Children (with special needs)** | 5. |
| 3, 28, 30, 36, 37 |  |  | Referring to older age | **Aged** | 6. |
| 3, 10, 20, 28, 33, 38 |  |  | Referring to younger age without identifying gender | **Youth** | 7. |
| 2, 3, 6, 10, 12, 20, 39, 40, 41 |  |  | Referring to non-majority groups in terms of culture, race or ethnic identity | **Ethnic Minorities** | 8. |
| 20, 40 |  |  | Referring to people who, because of civil unrest or unsustainable livelihoods, have been displaced from their previous residence | **Displaced Populations** | 9. |
| 1, 4, 6, 36, 42, 43 |  |  | Referring to people living far from health services, either in time or distance | **Living Away from Services** | 10. |
| 6, 9 |  |  | Referring to people who have an illness which requires continuing need for care | **Suffering from Chronic Illness** | 11. |
| 3, 13, 20, 28, 34, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48 |  |  | Referring to persons with disabilities, including physical, sensory, intellectual or mental health conditions, and including synonyms of disability | **Disabled** | 12. |

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