**S2 Appendix:** Boxplot, mean and range for IPWs, before and after stabilisation (using MI data)

Boxplot of IPW before stabilisation (w) (mean = 1.0 [range 0.2 – 4.9])

Chart, box and whisker chart

Description automatically generated

Boxplot of IPW before stabilisation (w99) (mean = 1.0 [range 0.7 – 1.4])

Chart, box and whisker chart

Description automatically generated