General cognitive probes:

- 1. Why did you give that answer?
- 2. What did that question mean to you?
- 3. What do you understand by "X"? What might "not X" look like?
- 4. What does "X" mean to you in this context?
- 5. For questions with a time component: Is it easy or hard to remember, given that it was "Y" amount of time ago?
- 6. Do you find it easy to understand the scale/homunculus?
- 7. Did you find it easy to understand the question? I noticed that you hesitated at question "X".
- 8. Are you happy with all the responses or some you thought maybe you could have ticked a different box?
- 9. Was it easy to think of your answer?
- 10. What do you think the top/bottom of the scale/homunculus means?
- 11. Which of the questions in this section were the most difficult to answer or the most confusing?
- 12. Were there any response definitions you felt were missing?
- 13. How do you feel about answering this question?
- 14. What does (vague medical term) mean to you?
- 15. Did you feel like any of the question stems were too long/confusing to read?
- 16. Are there any health-related behaviors or lifestyle factors that you feel should be included?
- 17. Did you feel comfortable answering

Item-specific questions:

- 1. How did you find the format of the question that asks about your household members
- 2. Did you feel comfortable answering the question about your ethnic background?
- 3. Did you feel comfortable answering the question about your income bracket?
- 4. How did you define religion and spirituality for yourself?
- 5. Was it easy to think about your vaccinations, if not how did you recall them?
- 6. Did you find it easy to understand the pandemic phases?
- 7. How did you define essential work?
- 8. How did you interpret vulnerability to COVID-19?