

	Excluded N=112,346	Included N=444,995
Patient Level Characteristics		
Age (years)		
Mean (min, max)	45 (0, 104)	53 (14, 117)
Median (Q1, Q3)	48 (26, 62)	54 (39, 67)
Female	67205 (59.8%)	262906 (59.1%)
Pregnant	899/67205 (1.3%)	1749/262906 (0.7%)
Height (inches)		
Mean (min, max)	61 (13, 720)	67 (36, 84)
Median (Q1, Q3)	62 (58, 65)	66 (64, 70)
Weight (pounds)		
Mean (min, max)	121 (1, 972)	182 (54, 400)
Median (Q1, Q3)	106 (85, 130)	175 (149, 208)
BMI (kg/m²)		
Mean (min, max)	22 (0, 308)	29 (11, 75)
Median (Q1, Q3)	20 (18, 23)	27 (24, 32)
Ever Smoker	11766 (10.5%)	65275 (14.7%)
Insurance provider		
Commercial	71552 (63.7%)	257313 (57.8%)
Medicaid	12293 (10.9%)	44894 (10.1%)
Medicare	15569 (13.9%)	89760 (20.2%)
Other	2977 (2.6%)	8437 (1.9%)
Workers' Comp	9955 (8.9%)	44591 (10.0%)
Therapist type		
PT	109447 (97.4%)	436007 (98.0%)
PTA	2899 (2.6%)	8988 (2.0%)
Number of Providers at the Clinic		
Mean (min, max)	3 (0, 15)	2 (0, 15)
Median (Q1, Q3)	2 (1, 3)	2 (1, 3)

Clinical Characteristics		
Primary body region		
Elbow/Wrist/Hand	5033 (4.5%)	12900 (2.9%)
Foot/Ankle	13896 (12.4%)	42263 (9.5%)
General	8454 (7.5%)	765 (0.2%)
Hip	8354 (7.4%)	32275 (7.3%)
Knee	23612 (21.0%)	85874 (19.3%)
Lumbar/SI	21437 (19.1%)	116298 (26.1%)
Neck	10820 (9.6%)	55397 (12.4%)
Other	5843 (5.2%)	29079 (6.5%)
Shoulder	14897 (13.3%)	70144 (15.8%)
Chronic injury	23421 (20.8%)	81354 (18.3%)

Comorbidities

Arthritis	29828 (26.6%)	165354 (37.2%)
High blood pressure	26093 (23.2%)	145655 (32.7%)
Breathing difficulties/ Asthma	14266 (12.7%)	65205 (14.7%)
Diabetes	10290 (9.2%)	57127 (12.8%)
Heart condition	8775 (7.8%)	47506 (10.7%)
Osteoporosis	6882 (6.1%)	39395 (8.9%)
Cancer	6516 (5.8%)	36491 (8.2%)
Psychological condition	5822 (5.2%)	28134 (6.3%)
Chest pain	4101 (3.7%)	22093 (5.0%)
Kidney condition	3367 (3.0%)	18458 (4.1%)
Stroke	2568 (2.3%)	14529 (3.3%)

Symptom Reports

Night sweats/ Night pain	13018 (11.6%)	71316 (16.0%)
Ringing in your ears	11132 (9.9%)	60499 (13.6%)
Fracture	10496 (9.3%)	43073 (9.7%)
Difficulty swallowing	2738 (2.4%)	14906 (3.3%)

Number of comorbidities

Mean (min, max)	1 (0, 11)	1 (0, 11)
Median (Q1, Q3)	0 (0, 2)	1 (0, 2)

Number of symptoms reported

Mean (min, max)	0 (0, 4)	0 (0, 4)
Median (Q1, Q3)	0 (0, 1)	0 (0, 1)

Visits

Number of visits during episode

Mean (min, max)	13 (1, 193)	14 (1, 171)
Median (Q1, Q3)	10 (6, 16)	12 (7, 18)

Time between first and last evaluation, days

Mean (min, max)	43 (0, 644)	44 (0, 692)
Median (Q1, Q3)	35 (20, 56)	36 (23, 56)

Maximum time between two consecutive visits, days

Mean (min, max)	8 (0, 90)	8 (0, 90)
Median (Q1, Q3)	6 (5, 9)	6 (5, 8)