Table S1. HIV prevalence estimates

| **Population** | **HIV prevalence** | **Year HIV prevalence**  **last reported** | **Population size for year HIV prevalence last reported** e | **Estimated PLHIV** | **Proportion of total PLHIV** |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Female sex workers (FSW) | 60.5%a | 2013 | 3,930 | 2,377 | 1.2% |
| Clients of FSW | 27.6%b | 2016 | 12,296 | 3,394 | 1.8% |
| Men who have sex with men (MSM) | 12.6%c | 2013 | 2,341 | 295 | 0.2% |
| Females 0-14 years | 2.6%b | 2016 | 192,925 | 5,016 | 2.6% |
| Males 0-14 years | 3.0%b | 2016 | 193,928 | 5,818 | 3.1% |
| Females 15-24 years in-school | 3.6%d | 2015 | 57,769 | 2,080 | 1.1% |
| Females 15-24 years out-of-school | 12.5%d | 2015 | 53,055 | 6,627 | 3.5% |
| Males 15-24 years | 4.1%b | 2016 | 107,187 | 4,395 | 2.3% |
| Females 25-49 years | 46.3%b | 2016 | 172,432 | 79,921 | 42.0% |
| Males 25-49 years | 29.4%b | 2016 | 156,910 | 46,163 | 24.2% |
| Females 50 years and older | 22.9%b | 2016 | 77,262 | 17,688 | 9.3% |
| Males 50 years and older | 30.5%b | 2016 | 54,813 | 16,734 | 8.8% |

PLHIV = people living with HIV

aUSAID. HIV among female sex workers and men who have sex with men in Swaziland: A combined report of quantitative and qualitative studies. Research to Prevention (R2P), Johns Hopkins Center for Global Health, Baltimore, MD, USA; 2013

bPEPFAR. Swaziland HIV Incidence Measurement Survey (SHIMS) 2: Summary sheet, preliminary findings 2016-2017. Washington, DC, USA; 2017

cBaral S, Grosso A, Mnisi Z, Adams D, Fielding-Miller R, Mabuza X, et al. Examining prevalence of HIV infection and risk factors among female sex workers (FSW) and men who have sex with men (MSM) in Swaziland. Research to Prevention (R2P), Johns Hopkins Center for Global Health, Baltimore, MD, USA; 2013

dSitakhela Likusasa Impact Evaluation Project - IHM Southern Africa. Baseline value. 2018

eUnited Nations World Population Prospects; Geneva, Switzerland; 2017. Available from: <https://population.un.org/wpp/>