**S3 Overarching themes, main categories and sub categories**

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| Regulation  Provider centred focus  Avoiding underuse | | |
| Aligning risk and resources   * Availability of care * Timeliness of care * Access to care   + Geographical regulation   + Medical regulation   + Financial regulation | Detecting risk, assessing risk and decision-making   * Tools * Professionals * Mothers * Healthcare organisation * Division of tasks and responsibilities   + Multidisciplinary agreements * Timing | Ensuring safety   * Supervision * Optimal/effective   + Morbidity/mortality   + Intervention rate   + Referral rate   + Comparison   + Professional decision making   + Mothers’ experiences |