

**Figure S1**. Inverse Simpson’s Diversity Index(Least Square mean ± 95% confidence limits) ofAll OTUsfrom the three cropping systems (perennial monoculture (PM), annual agriculture (AN), and native vegetation (NV); A) and each sampling depth (B). Different letters indicate a significant difference (Tukey’s HSD multiple comparison)). The ANOVA was marginally significant for cropping system (A; Table 2), so no multiple comparisons test was performed.