**S6 Table. Stepwise multilevel model for abuse and neglect testing intergenerational transmission from the perspective of one reporter**

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| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Model 1 | Model 2 | Model 3 |
| Dependent variable: Perpetrated abuse |
| Fixed effects | Coef (se) | Coef (se) | Coef (se) |
|  Intercept | 1.57 (0.07)\*\*\* |  1.19 (0.41)\*\* |  0.84 (0.36)\*\* |
|  Gender |  | -0.04 (0.13) | -0.02 (0.12) |
|  Age |  |  0.01 (0.01) |  0.01 (0.01) |
|  SES |  | -0.13 (0.09) | -0.10 (0.08) |
|  Experienced Abuse |  |  |  0.36 (0.05)\*\*\* |
| Variance components |  |  |  |
|  Individual level  |  0.79 |  0.78 | 0.62 |
|  Family level  |  0.05 |  0.04 | 0.01 |
| Dependent variable: Perpetrated neglect |
| Fixed effects | Coef (se) | Coef (se) | Coef (se) |
|  Intercept |  1.61 (0.07)\*\* |  1.13 (0.42)\*\* |  1.10 (0.40)\*\* |
|  Gender |  | -0.35(0.14)\* | -0.40 (0.01)\*\* |
|  Age |  |  0.02 (0.01)\*\* |  0.01 (0.01) |
|  SES |  |  0.22 (0.10)\* |  0.27 (0.10)\*\* |
|  Experienced Neglect |  |  |  0.21 (0.05)\*\*\* |
| Variance components |  |  |  |
|  Individual level | 1.00 | 0.89 | 0.82 |
|  Family level | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |

*Note*. The unstandardized coefficients are represented. \* *p* < .05, \*\* *p* < .01, \*\*\**p* < .001