**S3 Table. Results of Sensitivity Analysis to Test Parallel Trends Assumption**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|   | Mean Annual Expenditures for Dispensed Opioids Under Medicare Part D\*#  | Mean Annual Daily Doses for Dispensed Opioids Under Medicare Part D#  | Mean Annual Expenditures per Daily Dose for Dispensed Opioids Under Medicare Part D\* #  |
|  **Payment-receiving physicians (n=8,669)** |  |  |  |
|  2013 | $21,930 | 10,167 | $2.19 |
|  2014 | $21,942 | 10,902 | $1.97 |
|   |   |   |   |
|  **Comparison physicians (n=153,723)** |  |  |  |
|  2013 | $19,078 | 9,729 | $2.03 |
|  2014 | $19,227 | 10,399 | $1.84 |
|   |   |   |   |
| **Difference-in-differences estimate** | -$136 | 65 | -$0.03 |
| SE | *171* | *50* | *0.02* |
| 95% CI | *(-472 – 200)* | *(-33 - 163)* | *(-0.07 - 0.01)* |
| p-Value |  *0.4271* |  *0.1923* |  *0.0924* |

Notes: \* Adjusted for differences in prices over time ($ 2015). # Adjusted for average risk scores of beneficiaries treated by each provider.