**S1 File.** **Codes used to identify the home based physician visits**

Home based physician visits were captured in the Ontario Health Insurance Plan (OHIP) billing database through the following codes:

* An assessment by a physician, rendered in a patient’s home that satisfies, at a minimum, all of the requirements of an intermediate assessment - A901
* Travel billing codes for visits to patient’s home for any reason - B960, B961, B962, B963, B964
* Travel billing code for palliative care home visit - B966
* First person seen billing premium for visits to patient’s home for any reason - B990, B992, B993, B994, B996
* First person seen billing premium for palliative care home visit - B998