**S1 Table. Number of participants by countries**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Country | Region | Women | Men |
| Number of participants | AgeMean (SD) | Number of participants | AgeMean (SD) |
| Afghanistan | South Asia |  21,290  | 27.1 (9.3) | - | - |
| Argentina | Latin America and Caribbean |  21,660  | 30.7 (9.9) | - | - |
| Barbados | Latin America and Caribbean |  1,543  | 32.6 (9.9) | - | - |
| Belarus | Central and Eastern Europe |  5,745  | 31.8 (8.7) | 2,769 | 36.8 (12) |
| Belize | Latin America and Caribbean |  4,096  | 29.3 (9.8) | - | - |
| Bhutan | South Asia |  14,018  | 30.2 (9.3) | - | - |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | Central and Eastern Europe |  4,446  | 31.7 (9.1) | 4,353 | 32.6 (9.2) |
| Central African Republic | West and Central Africa |  11,510  | 28.1 (9.2) | 5,311 | 31.7 (11.5) |
| Chad | West and Central Africa |  14,369  | 27.7 (9) | - | - |
| Costa Rica | Latin America and Caribbean |  5,084  | 30.2 (9.8) | - | - |
| DR Congo | West and Central Africa |  12,853  | 28.2 (9.4) | - | - |
| Ghana | West and Central Africa |  11,921  | 30.2 (9.9) | 3,928 | 32.2 (12.7) |
| Indonesia | East Asia and the Pacific |  5,499  | 30.5 (9.5) | 5,304 | 31.2 (9.9) |
| Iraq | Middle East & North Africa |  55,194  | 28.6 (9.6) | - | - |
| Jamaica | Latin America and Caribbean |  5,032  | 30.8 (10.2) | - | - |
| Kazakhstan | Central and Eastern Europe |  14,014  | 31.7 (10.1) | 3,628 | 36.9 (11.7) |
| Kenya | Eastern and Southern Africa |  6,729  | 28.2 (9.2) | - | - |
| Laos | East Asia and the Pacific |  22,476  | 29.6 (9.9) | 9,951 | 29.6 (10) |
| Macedonia | Central and Eastern Europe |  3,831  | 31.4 (9.7) | - | - |
| Madagascar | Eastern and Southern Africa |  2,897  | 28 (9.8) | - | - |
| Mauritania | West and Central Africa |  12,755  | 28.6 (9.5) | - | - |
| Moldova | Central and Eastern Europe |  6,000  | 31.5 (10) | 1,545 | 31.2 (10.3) |
| Mongolia | East Asia and the Pacific |  10,489  | 31.7 (9.8) | 5,442 | 32.4 (10.9) |
| Nepal | South Asia |  7,372  | 29 (9.5) | - | - |
| Nigeria | West and Central Africa |  30,772  | 29 (9.3) | - | - |
| Pakistan | South Asia |  17,732  | 28.1 (9.5) | - | - |
| Palestinians in Lebanon | Middle East & North Africa |  5,453  | 30.1 (10.2) | - | - |
| Serbia | Central and Eastern Europe |  5,385  | 31.8 (8.7) | 1,583 | 23.6 (4.3) |
| Sierra Leone | West and Central Africa |  13,359  | 28.3 (8.8) | - | - |
| Somalia | Eastern and Southern Africa |  11,357  | 27.3 (8.8) | - | - |
| South Sudan | Eastern and Southern Africa |  9,069  | 28.8 (8.5) | - | - |
| St Lucia | Latin America and Caribbean |  1,253  | 31.4 (10.4) | - | - |
| Sudan | Middle East & North Africa |  17,173  | 28.2 (9) | - | - |
| Suriname | Latin America and Caribbean |  6,290  | 30.8 (10) | - | - |
| Swaziland | Eastern and Southern Africa |  4,688  | 28.1 (9.6) | 4,179 | 29.2 (11.6) |
| Togo | West and Central Africa |  6,376  | 29.4 (9.5) | 1,925 | 31.3 (12.4) |
| Tunisia | Middle East & North Africa |  10,215  | 30.6 (9.9) | - | - |
| Ukraine | Central and Eastern Europe |  8,006  | 31.5 (8.8) | 3,620 | 32.2 (8.9) |
| Vietnam | East Asia and the Pacific |  11,663  | 31.5 (9.9) | - | - |