**Figure S1. Secular trends in the exposures and outcome.** Offspring BMI was grouped into five-year bands by date of birth, except that those born 1920-1939 were combined due to scarcity. Each band was plotted at its mean date of birth. BMI for age was calculated as residuals from a sex-specific regression of BMI against a cubic spline of age with knots at the 5th, 27.5th, 50th, 72.5th and 95th percentiles. Error bars are 95% confidence intervals.

